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GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Forty-fifth session
Agenda item 15 (c)
ELECTIONS TO FILL VACANCIES IN
PRINCIPAL ORGANS: ELECTION
OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE
INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

SECURITY COUNCIL
Forty-fifth year

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups

Note by the Secretary-General

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups for the election of five judges of the International Court of Justice which will take place during the forty-fifth regular session of the General Assembly. A list of the candidates nominated for this election is contained in document A/45/544-S/21824. The composition of the Court and the voting procedure to be followed in the General Assembly and in the Security Council is set out in a memorandum by the Secretary-General in document A/45/543-S/21823.

READEX FICHE

II. CURRICULA VITAE

AGUILAR MAWDSLEY, Andrés

(Venezuela)

Academic qualifications

Doctorate in Political and Social Science summa cum laude from the Central University of Venezuela (Caracas). Master's degree in Civil Law from McGill University, Montreal, Canada.

Academic posts

Lecturer in Civil Law at the Central University of Venezuela (Caracas) from 1948 and at the Andrés Bello Catholic University from 1954. Professor of Law at both universities since 1958.

Dean of the Faculty of Law at the Central University of Venezuela (Caracas) until first appointment as Minister of Justice in May 1958.

Vice-Rector of the Andrés Bello Catholic University (Caracas), 1962-1963.

Member of the Council of the Faculty of Law at the Central University of Venezuela (Caracas), 1967-1969.

Academic distinctions

Fellow of the Academy of Political and Social Sciences of Venezuela since 1978 and President of its governing board in 1985-1986.

Associate member of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law.

Member of the Institute of International Law.

Public posts held in Venezuela and other offices held in the public sector

Minister of Justice 1958-1962.

Elected Magistrate of the Court of Cassation by the Venezuelan Congress on 7 February 1959. Turned down this appointment in view of prior appointment as Minister of Justice by the President of the Republic.

Legal counsel to and judicial representative of Petróleos de Venezuela, S.A., the national oil company of Venezuela (1975-1983).

Member of the Advisory Committee on Foreign Policy, by appointment of the President of the Republic, 1979-1984; 1984-1989.

Chairman of the committee set up to co-ordinate studies and activities relating to the optimum use of international water resources of interest to Venezuela, 1983-1986.

Diplomatic posts and international activities

Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Venezuela to the United Nations Office and the specialized agencies with headquarters at Geneva, 1963-1965.

President of the forty-eighth session of the International Labour Conference (Geneva, 1964).

President of the twenty-second and twenty-third sessions of the Inter-Governmental Committee for European Migration (ICEM), Geneva, 1964 and 1965.

Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Venezuela to the United Nations, 1969-1972 (and 1986 to present).

Head of the Venezuelan delegation (in the absence of the Minister for Foreign Affairs) to the twenty-fourth, twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth, forty-first, forty-second, forty-third and forty-fourth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly.

Chairman of the First Committee (Political and Security Questions) at the twenty-fifth session of the United Nations General Assembly (1970).

As representative of Venezuela, he served as one of the Vice-Presidents of the twenty-sixth session of the United Nations General Assembly (1971).

Member of the Venezuela National Group at the Permanent Court of Arbitration since 13 November 1970.

Representative of Venezuela to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights (1968-1972) and Chairman of the Commission at its twenty-seventh session (Geneva, 22 February to 26 March 1971).

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Venezuela to the United States of America (1972-1974).

Member of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), 1972-1985 and its President for several periods: 1974-1976; 1976-1978; June-December 1979; June-December 1985.

Head of the delegation of Venezuela to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea and Chairman of the Second Committee of that Conference at every session except the third, 1973-1982.

Member of the International Commission of Jurists since 1979 and President of the Commission since 1986.

Co-Chairman of the committee appointed by the United Nations Secretary-General on the question of United States diplomats taken hostage in Iran, 1980.

Member of the Human Rights Committee established under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1 January 1981 to 31 December 1984. At the Assembly of States parties held in September 1984, was re-elected to the Committee to the Covenants for the period from 1 January 1985 to 31 December 1988.

Special Representative of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights to study the human rights situation in Iran, 1984-1985.

Principal representative of Venezuela to the United Nations Security Council, 1986-1987. President of the Council in January 1987.

Chairman of the Credentials Committee of the forty-first session of the United Nations General Assembly (1986).

President of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (1988).

Member of the Board of Trustees of the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), 1987-1988 and 1989-1990, and Chairman of the Board for 1989-1990.

Other posts and activities

Legal Counsel to the Venezuelan Chamber of Construction, 1951-1958.

Secretary of the Governing Council of the Bar Association of the Federal District (Caracas), 1955-1956.

In February 1958, elected member of the Board of Directors of the Industrial Bank of Venezuela for the biennium 1958-1959; retained this office until first appointment as Minister of Justice.

Vice-President of the Organization for the Protection of Children, 1962-1963.

Chairman of the National Board of Directors of Caritas, Venezuela, 1966-1969.

Member of the governing council of the Institute for Advanced Administrative Studies (IESA), 1966 to present.

Delegate of the Andrés Bello Catholic University to the Second Latin American Conference on Political and Social Sciences and Vice-Chairman of this meeting, Santiago and Viña del Mar, Chile, October 1966.

Member of the Governing Council of the Venezuelan United Nations Association and Chairman of the Association in 1967 and 1968.

Member of the Venezuelan Justice and Peace Commission, 1967.

Member of the Technical Board of the Federation of Institution for the Protection of Children since 1968.

President of the National Committee of the International Council on Social Welfare, 1968.

Head of the Venezuelan delegation to the Fourteenth Conference on Social Welfare, Helsinki (Finland), 25-31 August 1968, and Chairman of Working Group IV set up to study social policy and the right to education and culture.

Member of the Executive Board of the American Society of International Law, 1983-1986.

President of the Board of Directors of the Eduardo Frei International Foundation for Democracy and Development, 1984-1986.

Decorations

Order of the Liberator, Grand Sash.

Order of Andrés Bello, First Class.

Order of Francisco de Miranda, First Class.

Cross of the Armed Forces for Co-operation, First Class.

Knight Commander of the Order of Saint Gregory the Great (Holy See).

Grand Cross of the Order of May (Argentine Republic).

Order of José María Vargas (Central University of Venezuela), First Class.

Main studies and publications

De la possession dans le droit civil de la province de Québec, Montreal, 1948.

"El Estatuto Internacional del Canadá", Revista de la Facultad de la Universidad Central de Venezuela, No. 2, January 1955.

"Carácter de las primas de emisión", Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Central de Venezuela, No. 3, April 1955.

La Responsabilidad del Contratista o Empresario por Vicios o Defectos de la Obra, publication of the Caracas Bar Association, No. 11, August 1957. Two further editions of this work were published, one sponsored by the University of Carabobo (Valencia) and the other by the College of Engineers of Venezuela.

La Delincuencia en Venezuela. Su Prevención, publication of the Ministry of Justice, Tipografía Vargas, Caracas, July 1961.

"El régimen jurídico de la familia en Venezuela. Derecho y realidad social", lecture delivered at the Humboldt Cultural Association, published in the Boletín of the Association, No. 3, Caracas, 1968.

La Obligación Alimentaria Derivada de un Nexo de Familia en el Derecho Venezolano, Editorial Sucre, Caracas, 1968.

Collection of essays and lectures on various topics pertaining to the Law of the Sea, volume No. 2 in the Cuadernos Azules series, published by the Preparatory Committee for the Second Session (Caracas) of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Caracas, 1974.

"The patrimonial sea or economic zone concept", San Diego Law Review, volume 11, No. 3, May 1974.

"Régimen legal de la industria y el comercio de los hidrocarburos", lecture given at the Academy of Political and Social Sciences of Venezuela on 26 May 1976, published in the Boletín of the Academy, Nos. 66 and 67, July-December 1976.

"La Actuación internacional de la República en la Constitución vigente de Venezuela de 23 de enero de 1961", in Estudios sobre la Constitución. Libro-Homenaje a Rafael Caldera, Central University of Venezuela, Caracas, 1979, volume III, pages 1581 ff.

"Evolución reciente del Derecho Internacional del Mar y papel que en ella ha jugado la Tercera Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar", inaugural address as Member of the Academy of Political and Social Sciences of Venezuela, Editorial Sucre, Caracas, 1979.

"La protección de los derechos humanos en el ambito regional", lecture delivered at Salzburg in 1980, published in Revista de Derecho Público de Venezuela, No. 3, 1980.

Las Normas Internacionales sobre Derechos Humanos y el Derecho Interno de Venezuela, publication of the Andean Commission of Jurists, Lima, 1984.

"Organización y functionamiento de la Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos", Anuario Jurídico Interamericano 1984, published by the Organization of American States, General Secretariat, Washington, D.C., 1985, pp. 163-191.

"Procedimientos que debe aplicar la Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos en el examen de las peticiones o comunicaciones individuales sobre presuntas violaciones de derechos humanos", in Derechos Humanos en las Américas, published by the Organization of American States in tribute to the memory of Carlos A. Dunshee de Abranches, Washington, D.C., 1985.

"Law of the Sea: The Latin American View", in The New Order of the Oceans, edited by Professor G. Pontecorvo and published by Columbia University Press, New York, 1986, pp. 158-198.

Current position

Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Venezuela to the United Nations since 1986.

AMEGA, Atsu-Koffi

(Togo)

Born, 22 March 1932 at Lomé.

Family status

Married, with children.

Education

Primary and secondary education at Brazzaville and Paris.

Higher education at the Faculty of Law in Paris and at the Ecole Nationale de la France d'Outre-Mer (national college of the French overseas territories) (ENFOM).

Magistrature training at the Palais de Justice in Paris.

Academic qualifications

1953 - Baccalauréat (secondary school certificate), with philosophy as main subject.

1956 - Licence en droit (bachelor's degree in law).

1958 - Diplôme d'études supérieures de droit privé (post-graduate degree in private law).

1959 - Diplôme d'études supérieures d'histoire du droit et de droit romain (post-graduate degree in the history of law and in Roman law).

1960 - Brevet of the Ecole Nationale de la France d'Outre-Mer (Certificate of the national college of the French overseas territories), Magistrature section.

Foreign languages

English and French.

Professional activities

1960 - Substitut du Procureur de la République (deputy government procurator) of the court of first instance of Papeete, Polynesia.

1961 - Examining magistrate at Brazzaville (People's Republic of the Congo).

1962 - Director of Legal Affairs of the African Malagasy Union, subsequently the Common Afro-Mauritian Organization.

1963 - President of the Tribunal de Grande Instance (court of major jurisdiction) at Brazzaville.

1965 - Vice-President of the Court of Modern Law at Lomé.

1966 - Counsellor of the Supreme Court of Togo.

1968 - President of the Judicial Chamber of the Supreme Court of Togo.

1973 - President of the Supreme Court of Togo.

Diplomatic and ministerial activities

1972 - Minister of Rural Economy.

1981 - Ambassador and Permanent Representative of Togo to the United Nations.

1982 - Non-permanent member of the United Nations Security Council.

February 1982 - President of the United Nations Security Council.

1984 - Minister for Foreign Affairs and Co-operation.

Current position

1987 - President of the Supreme Court of Togo.

Other activities

Corresponding member of the United Nations Centre for the Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency.

Member of the International Association of Democratic Lawyers.

Lecturer in law at the University of Benin and Togo.

National correspondent of the United Nations Social Defence Research Institute.

Chairman of the Committee of Banks and Finance Houses of Togo.

Commissaire du Gouvernement (government representative) at the Court of State Security.

President of the International African Law Association.

Member of the further training board of the Institute of Legal Studies for Development, University of Paris X.

Member of the commission of inquiry into events in the Central African Empire - 1979.

Vice-President of the International Institute of Private Law.

Member of the board of directors of the French journal Penant.

Major conferences

1961, Lagos, United Nations Conference on the Rule of Law.

1967, Dakar, United Nations Conference on the Rule of Law.

1969, Bangkok, conference of the World Peace Through Law Centre.

1974, the Netherlands, international seminar of the African Law Centre.

1975, Tunis, conference of African political parties on planned development.

1975, Damascus, conference of the International Association of Democratic Lawyers.

1976, Kinshasa, conference of the International Institute of African Law.

1978, Dakar, conference organized by the International Commission of Jurists on development and human rights.

1978, Kigali, symposium on human rights.

1978, Addis Ababa, United Nations congress on crime prevention.

1980, Rome, conference of the African Institute of Private International Law.

1980, Member of the drafting committee for the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights.

1984-1986, head of the Togolese delegation at the thirty-ninth, fortieth and forty-first sessions of the United Nations General Assembly.

Major publications

1963 - "Condition juridique de la veuve", Penant, Nos. 694-696.

1966 - "Prière pour un code civil" in Penant.

1966 - "Droits fondamentaux de l'homme et leur mise en pratique", Togo-Presse, No. 1069, 9 February 1966.

1971 - "L'évolution du droit en Afrique", Présence Africaine, special issue.

1974 - "Légitimation des enfants", Africa Studiecentrum, Leiden, Netherlands.

1978 - "Le cadavre, le médécin et le droit", in Revue sénégalaise de droit.

1981 - "Les mécanismes juridiques de la protection des droits de la personne au Togo", Indépendance et Coopération, journal of IDEF, 1981.

Decorations

27 January 1967 - Officer of the National Order of the Mono (Togo).

22 February 1971 - Officer of the National Order of the Leopard (Zaire).

22 October 1971 - Grand Officer of the National Order of the Republic of Guinea.

6 December 1971 - Officer of the Legion of Honour of the French Republic.

29 April 1972 - Commander of the Order of the Niger (Nigeria).

22 November 1972 - Commander of the Legion of Honour (France).

27 April 1982 - Commander of the National Order of Mauritania (Mauritania).

1975 - Order of Labour of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

29 March 1978 - Commander of the National Order of the Mono (Togo).

21 April 1982 - National Order of the Flag of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

18 December 1985 - Grand Officer of the National Order of Merit (France).

27 January 1986 - Commander of the Order of the Republic (Tunisia).

ASANTE, Samuel K. B.

(Ghana)

Born on 11 May 1933.

Professional qualifications

LL.M. (Top of Class) University of London (1958).

Admitted as Solicitor of the Supreme Court of England (Honours) 1960.

Admitted to the Ghana Bar, 1960.

Doctor of Juridical Science (J.S.D.) Yale University Law School, 1965.

Attended a special course on corporate finance organized by the Harvard Business School for World Bank officials, in Washington, D.C., 1968.

Appointments

Assistant Solicitor, Canter and Martin, 10 Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, London, United Kingdom, 1960.

Assistant State Attorney, Ministry of Justice, Accra, Ghana, 1960-1961 (Commercial Law and International Business Transactions).

Lecturer-in-Law (Full-time Member of Law Faculty), University of Ghana, 1961-1965.

Acting Head, Law Department, University of Ghana, 1962.

Sterling Fellow, Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut, United States of America, 1963-1965 (Comparative Law, Jurisprudence and International Law).

Lecturer-in-Law (Full-time Member of Law Faculty), University of Leeds, Leeds, United Kingdom, 1965-1966 (Public International Law and Commercial Law).

Attorney, Legal Department, World Bank, Washington, D.C., United States of America, 1966-1969.

His work included the negotiation and drafting of loan agreements, investment agreements and other international business transactions between the Bank and member countries and other entities, general advice to the World Bank and members on the legal aspects of international finance and international investments, public interrational law and municipal law relevant to World Bank transactions.

Adjunct Professor of Law, Howard University Law School, Washington, D.C., United States of America, 1967-1969 (International Business Transactions).

Solicitor-General of Ghana, with rank of Judge of the High Court of Ghana, 1969-1974.

Deputy Attorney-General of Ghana with rank of Judge of Court of Appeal, 1974-1977.

As Solicitor-General and Deputy Attorney-General, he was the official head of the Legal Class in the Public Service of Ghana.

In addition to his responsibility for constitutional and civil matters, he was the principal adviser to the Ghana Government on international law and international business transactions. He supervised or participated in the negotiation of numerous international agreements with foreign Governments, transnational corporations, international financial institutions, development and lending agencies of numerous countries.

He represented the Ghana Government in major international claims and attended or supervised Ghana's participation in all major international legal conferences such as the Commonwealth Law Ministers Conferences, the meetings of the African-Asian Legal Consultative Committee, the various sessions of the Law of Sea Conference, UNCITRAL and the establishment of the Economic Community of West African States.

Chairman of the Public Agreements Review Committee of Ghana 1972-1977, an interministerial committee responsible for reviewing and scrutinizing all international agreements negotiated by public agencies in Ghana.

Acting Attorney-General of Ghana, July-September 1974.

Chairman of the Minerals Negotiating Committee, Ghana Government, 1972-1977.

Headed the Government Team for the negotiation of petroleum and mining agreements.

Leading member of the Ghana Team that successfully negotiated the rescheduling of Ghana's external debt (incorporated in Treaty of Rome, 1974).

Consultant to the Commonwealth Secretariat, London, United Kingdom - in preparing a project for the training of legislative draftsmen in West Africa, 1973.

Legal Consultant to the African Development Bank, Abidjan, to assist in drafting the charter for the African Regional Reinsurance Corporation, 1974.

Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law and Business, Temple University Law School, Philadelphia, United States of America, spring 1976 (Counselling International Investors).

Chairman of the United Nations African Regional Conference at the Economic Commission for Africa, Addis Ababa, on the proposed Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations, February 1977.

Chief Adviser on Legal Matters related to transnational corporations, United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, New York (with rank of Director), 1977-1983.

His work included:

(a) Advising Governments and governmental agencies throughout the developing world on the evaluation and negotiation of various transactions with transnational corporations, e.g. joint ventures, investment agreements, technology transfer and licensing agreements, turnkey and international construction contracts, management contracts, petroleum and mining agreements, consulting and technical assistance contracts;

(b) Organizing workshops on the negotiation of these agreements;

(c) Advising Governments on the formulation of policies and legislation relating to foreign investment and transnational corporations;

(d) Serving as legal adviser to the United Nations Commission on Transnational Corporations and Committees of the Economic and Social Council on the drafting of international instruments relating to transnational corporations, such as the Code of Conduct on transnational corporations, international agreements on illicit payments in international business;

(e) Undertaking or supervising studies on various aspects of international business transactions, in particular, the legal aspects of foreign investment and transnational corporations.

Visiting Fellow, Clare Hall Cambridge University, England. Visiting Member of the Law Faculty of Cambridge University, 1978-1979 (lectured on Multinational Corporations and International Law).

Was nominated by the Ghana Judicial Council as a Judge of the Supreme Court of Ghana (the highest Court) but he declined in view of international assignments, (1980).

Director (Advisory Services), United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, 1983-1990.

Duties involved directing an international programme of advisory services to Governments and governmental agencies in all regions of the world in the following broad areas:

(a) Legal aspects of foreign investment and international business transactions;

(b) The formulation or revision of the policies, laws and regulations relating to foreign investment and technology transfer either generally or in specific sectors;

(c) The structuring, evaluation, negotiation and drafting of specific contractual arrangements with transnational corporations for particular projects in various sectors in numerous countries;

(d) The provision of training for officials of public and private entities on the techniques of dealing with transnational corporations and on the issues arising in the formulation of investment policies and the negotiation of specific international business transactions.

These services have been extended to most countries in Asia and the Pacific, Africa, Latin America, Eastern Europe and some Western European countries.

His work included the supervision of specialist studies on current developments in foreign investment law, international law relating to transnational corporations and transactions with transnational corporations, such as turnkey contracts, management contracts, petroleum and mining agreements, international loan transactions, debt-rescheduling, engineering and consulting contracts and joint ventures, equipment leasing contracts and international income taxation.

He continued to serve as the legal adviser to the United Nations Commission on Transnational Corporations with respect to the Negotiation of the Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations.

He has visited numerous countries in Asia, Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean, Eastern and Western Europe in the course of his work, and has lectured at United Nations Conference on Transnational Corporations workshops in these countries.

Member, Board of Directors, International Development Law Institute, Rome (since 1983).

Deputy Executive Director, United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, 1990.

Honours, awards, etc.

Ghana Government Law Scholar, 1953-1960.

Fulbright Fellow, Aggrey Fellow, tenable at Yale Law School, 1963-1965.

Guest Fellow, Berkeley College, Yale University, 1963-1965.

Elected Fellow of the World Academy of Arts and Science, 1975.

Elected Fellow of the Ghana Academy of Arts and Science, 1976.

Taylor Annual Memorial Lecturer, University of Lagos, Nigeria, December 1978 (Transnational Investment Law and National Development).

Ghana Book Award for Distinguished Writers, 1980.

Life Member, Clare Hall, Cambridge University.

Member of Advisory Board, ICSID Review-Foreign Investment Law Journal.

Member of the Board of Directors and Editorial Board, International Third World Legal Association.

Member, Panel of Arbitrators, International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes, Washington, D.C.

Member of the Executive Council of the American Society of International Law, 1979-1982.

Appointed arbitrator in the case of Asian Agricultural Products Ltd. (AAPL) v. The Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka (ICSID/ARB/87/3), 1987.

Member (1979) and President (1984) of the panel of the final round of Jessup International Moot Competition organized by the American Society of International Law.

Member of the Advisory Board, African Society of International and Comparative Law (based in London).

Member, Editorial Advisory Board, Fordham International Law Journal.

Honorary Friend of the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London University.

Professional associations

Member of the Society of Public Teachers of Law, England.

Member of the Ghana Bar.

Solicitor of the Supreme Court of England.

Member of the American Society of International Law.

Member of the International Law Association (Member of the Association's Committee on Legal Aspects of the New International Economic Order).

Member of the American Foreign Law Association.

Member of the General Legal Council of Ghana, 1969-1980.

Publications and lectures

Has published books and numerous articles on transnational investment law, international law, human rights, comparative law, law and development, the relations between developing countries and transnational corporations and international business transactions in leading international legal journals (see attached list).

Has lectured and participated in seminars at various learned institutions world wide, including the Universities of Harvard, Yale, Oxford, Cambridge,

Michigan, Cornell, California at Los Angeles and Berkeley, and Khartoum, and The Hague Academy of International Law, the Brookings Institution in Washington, the Conference Board, New York, the Soviet Academy of Arts and Science, Moscow, and the German Foundation for International Development, Berlin, on law relating to international finance, international investments, international law and transnational corporations.

Publications

"Stare Decisis in the Supreme Court of Ghana", University of Ghana Law Journal (1964).

"Interests in Land in the Customary Law of Ghana: A New Appraisal", 74 Yale Law Journal (April 1965).

"Fiduciary Principles in Anglo-American Law & Ghana Customary Law - A Comparative Study", International & Comparative Law Quarterly, October 1965.

"Law & Society in Ghana", Wisconsin University Law Review, December 1966. Reprinted in Hutchinson (Ed.) Africa and Law, University of Wisconsin, Rev. 1968.

"Nation-building & Human Rights in Emergent African Nations", Cornell Journal of International Law, August 1969.

Property Law and Social Goals in Ghana, Ghana Universities Press, 1976.

"The Investment Experience of a Developing Country", published as part of the proceedings of the Conference on Multinational Corporations sponsored by Columbia University Law School and the Columbia Journal of Transnational Law, New York, on 26 February 1976.

Contribution of section on "Changing contractual arrangements between host Governments and transnational corporations", Transnational Corporations in World Development - A Re-examination, United Nations, E/C.10/38, March 1978.

"International Transactions & Development Goals", Ghana Law Review, April 1978.

Transnational Investment Law and National Development, 1978 Taylor Memorial Lectures delivered at Lagos University Law School, December 1978. Published by Lagos University as a book in 1982.

"United Nations: International Regulation of Transnational Corporations", 1979 Journal of World Trade Law, vol. 13, No. 1, January/February 1979.

"Restructuring Transnational Mineral Agreements", American Journal of International Law, July 1979.

"Stability of Contractual Relations in the Transnational Investment Process", The International and Comparative Law Quarterly, July 1979.

The New International Economic Order & Nationalization and the Restructuring of Transnational Agreements. Proceedings of the Friedman Conference on International Law 1979. Published by the Columbia Journal of Transnational Law 1979.

Contributor to Legal Aspects of the New International Economic Order. Ed. Kamal Hossain. Published by Frances Printers (Publishers) Ltd. 1980.

"Traditional International Law versus Development Imperatives" in Dupuy Editor: "The Right to Development at the International Level", 1980, Sijthoff and Noordhoff.

Book Review of "Legal Problems of Codes of Conduct for Multinational Enterprises", Ed. Norbert Horn, Volume 22, No. 1, Winter 1981 issue of the Harvard International Law Journal.

Contribution to "Negotiating Foreign Investments in Developing Countries" published by the Investment Negotiation Center, International Law Institute of Georgetown University, 1981.

"The Regulation of Transnational Corporations in Developing Countries". Proceedings of the seminar on Development Problems published by UNITAR and the Soviet Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1982.

"Evolution of Development Contracts: The Issue of Effective Control", (with Stockmayer) Mining Journal Books, London, 1982.

"From Concession to Joint Venture Agreement: Restructuring Mineral Agreements - A Case Study from Ghana" (with S. K. Date-Bah), Third World Legal Studies, 1983.

Contributor to Rubin and Nelson (Editors) - International Investment Disputes: Avoidance and Settlement - published by the American Society of International Law, 1984.

Contribution to "The Protection of Foreign Investment in International Law". Proceedings of American Society of International Law, 1985.

Book Review of "New Horizons of International Law and Developing Countries", Ed. S. K. Agrawala, T. S. Rama Rao and J. N. Saxena, and "New Perspectives and Conceptions of International Law: An Afro-European Dialogue", Ed. K. Ginther and W. Benedek, volume 80, No. 3, July 1986 issue of the American Journal of International Law.

"International Law & Foreign Investment: A Reappraisal". The International & Comparative Law Quarterly, vol. 37, part III, p. 588, July 1988.

Transnational Corporations in World Development - Third Survey, 1983 (sections on international norms relating to transnational corporations and recent trends in contractual arrangements). Also co-ordinated the entire study.

Transnational corporations in World Development - Trends and Prospects, 1988 (sections on national and international policies relating to transnational corporations).

Status of the Negotiations relating to the United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations: January 1986 Reconvened Special Session - The CTC Reporter No. 21/1986, p. 40.

Contributor to "Joint Ventures as a form of International Economic Co-operation", 1988. (Proceedings of a Seminar on Joint Ventures in Moscow, March 1988).

Contributor to Snyder and Surakiart (Editors) "Third World Attitudes Towards International Law", published by Kluwer-Nijhoff (Netherlands), June 1987.

"Over a Hundred Years of Ghana Legal System - A review and critique", Journal of African Law, vol. 31, 1987.

"Negotiating with Transnational Corporations: The Technical Assistance Programme of the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations (UNCTC)" (with Roland Brown), International Business Lawyer, October 1988.

Book review of "Principles of International Development Law" by Milan Bulajic, The American Journal of International Law, vol. 83, No. 1, 1989.

"The Concept of the Good Corporate Citizen in International Business" (A comprehensive analysis of the provisions of the United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations) - ICSID Review - Foreign Investment Law Journal, vol. 4, No. 1, Spring 1989.

"Key Issues in Negotiating International Joint Ventures", Proceedings of the Moscow Seminar on Negotiating International Joint Ventures, March 1990.

"Negotiating East-West Joint Ventures", in preparation.

Some seminars, lectures and workshops

Lecture on "International Financing Arrangements" at Michigan University Law School, Ann Arbor, Michigan, United States of America (1967).

Paper on "Nation-building and Human Rights" at Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, United States of America (1968).

Participated in several annual meetings of the African-Asian Legal Consultative Committee, New Delhi; Accra (1970-1976).

Participated in Commonwealth Law Ministers Conference, London (1973) and Commonwealth Law Conference, Lagos, Nigeria (1980).

Participated in African-American Dialogue, Addis Ababa - A dialogue between African and American leaders in International Trade and Investment (1973).

Member of a panel of twelve international experts at a seminar on international economic transactions organized by the International Legal Centre, New York (1974).

Retained by UNITAR as Professor to lecture on International Law and Economic Development at UNITAR Seminar in Freetown for legal advisers to Governments and University lecturers in Africa (1975).

Acted as Consultant to representatives of 10 African Governments in a major consultation with some 20 transnational corporations held at Dakar, Senegal. The object of this consultation was to discuss relations between African Governments and transnational corporations, both generally and also in relation to specific projects (November 1978).

Panelist at a conference on international law and multinational corporations organized by Columbia University Law School, New York, in honour of the Late Professor Wolfgang Friedmann (February 1976).

Lecture entitled "The Investment Process in Africa: Traditional Concepts Versus Development Goals" at the Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut (March 1976).

Lecture at the World Trade Institute, New York, to a group of top business executives and general counsel to major corporations on the legal and financing aspects of doing business in Africa (April 1976).

Lecture entitled "Reflections on the Foreign Investment Process in Africa" at a luncheon at the Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., sponsored by the Institute of International Foreign Trade Law of Georgetown University Law Center (April 1976).

Lecture entitled "The Investment Process in Africa: Traditional Concepts Versus Development Goals" to the University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor (April 1976).

Gave a talk on the relations between host Governments and multinational corporations in Africa at the UCLA Center for African Studies in Los Angeles (April 1976).

Paper entitled "Multinational Corporations and International Law" to the Cambridge International Law Club, Cambridge University, England, and Nottingham University, England (1978).

Taylor Annual Memorial Lectures on "Transnational Investment Law and National Development" at Lagos University, Lagos.

Co-chaired an African regional seminar on structuring and negotiating international mining agreements in Gaborone, Botswana (1978).

Two papers viz., (1) "Current Negotiations for the U.N. Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations", and (2) "Stability of Contractual Relations in the Transnational Investment Process" at St. John's College, Oxford University, at a Seminar on the Legal Aspects of the New International Economic Order organized jointly by the International Law Association and the Centre for Research on the New International Economic Order (March 1979).

Lecture on the Legal Implications of the New International Economic Order with reference to nationalization at the Friedmann Conference on International Law at Columbia University Law School, New York (March 1979).

Paper at the Africa Institute of the Soviet Academy of Arts and Science, Moscow, on "The Regulation of Transnational Corporations in Developing Countries" (September 1979).

Paper on "Traditional Transnational Investment Law versus Development Imperatives" at a Colloquium on the Right to Development at the International Level at the Hague Academy of International Law (October 1979).

Served as a panelist at a Seminar on Career Prospects in International Law at Harvard Law School, Cambridge (November 1979).

Chaired and lectured at a UNCTC workshop on joint ventures in fisheries for Asian-Pacific countries at Colombo (1980).

Chaired and lectured at a UNCTC workshop on legal aspects of foreign investment at the China Council for Promotion of International Trade, Beijing (1980).

Lectured on the management, control and aspects of joint ventures at a UNCTC workshop on international negotiations at Lima (1981).

Chaired and lectured at a workshop on negotiating with transnational corporations at Bridgetown (1981).

Lectured on legal aspects of structuring foreign investment agreements at Khartoum (1980).

Chaired and lectured at workshop on negotiating international business transactions in Bangladesh (1985).

Chaired and lectured at workshop on transfer-pricing by transnational corporations at a workshop at Karachi, Pakistan (1985).

Paper on "Hundred Years of a National Legal System in Ghana" at the Commonwealth Law Conference in Lagos (August 1980).

Presented a paper on emerging transnational contractual arrangements between developing countries and transnational corporations in the natural resource sector at the German Foundation for International Development, Berlin (August 1980).

Panelist at a Seminar at the Conference Board, New York, on Anti-trust Problems and Business Dealings with Developing Countries (March 1981).

Served as a panelist at a Seminar on Multinational Corporations at The Third World at Harvard University (March 1981).

Gave a lecture on international financing arrangements to a group of government officials at the Chinese Ministry of External Economic Relations with Foreign Countries in Beijing (June 1981).

Presided and lectured at workshop on labour aspects of operations of transnational corporations at Nairobi (1981).

Chaired and lectured at workshop on negotiating mining and petroleum agreements, Accra (1981).

Panelist at a seminar on "Developing Countries in the International Financial System", American University, Washington, under the auspices of the American Society of International Law (1982).

Lecture entitled "Relations between developing countries and transnational corporations", at the YMCA International Conference, Toronto, Canada (1983).

Participated as panelist at a seminar organized by the Islamic Development Bank in Saudi Arabia on Joint Ventures in Islamic Countries (1983).

Panelist at a seminar on "International Investment Disputes: Avoidance & Settlement", American Society of International Law Annual Meeting (1984).

"Protection of Foreign Investment in International Law", American Society of International Law (1985).

"Multinationals and International Law", Georgia University Law School (1985).

Panelist at a seminar on "Foreign Investment in Developing Countries", organized by the Overseas Development Council, Washington, D.C. (1985).

Paper on "Regulation and Control of TNCs in Africa" at the Annual Meeting of the Association of African Central Banks, Accra (1985).

Seminar on Foreign Investment and International Law sponsored by the American Society of International Law and the African Asian Legal Consultative Committee, New York (1985).

Panelist at a seminar on Foreign Investment and Developing Countries organized by the Council for Foreign Relations, Washington, D.C. (1985).

Chaired and lectured at regional seminar on international mining agreements in Mbabane (1985).

Paper on International Law and the Export of Hazardous Goods, American Society of International Law (1986).

Panelist at a seminar on Polish Joint Venture Law in Cracow (1987).

Chaired and lectured at workshops on negotiating joint ventures, management agreements, turnkey and international construction contracts in Lagos (1987 and 1988).

Paper on "Negotiating Joint Ventures from Host Country Perspectives" at a seminar on Joint Ventures in Moscow (March 1988).

Participated as a panelist in a seminar of international legal experts at The Hague on the United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations (1989).

Chaired and lectured at seminar on Kenya's experience of international joint ventures (1990).

Chaired and lectured at a conference on negotiating international joint ventures. Gave a paper on "Key Issues in Negotiating East-West Joint Ventures", Moscow (March 1990).

Has participated actively in numerous meetings of International Law Association, in which he is a member of the Committee on the Legal Aspects of the New International Economic Order - Meetings at Oxford, Paris, The Hague.

Attended numerous board meetings as Director of the International Development Law Institute, Rome, which provides training for lawyers from developing countries in international transactions and development law.

Lectured at the International Law Section of the New York City Bar Association on the United Nations and International Business.

GROS ESPIELL, Hector

(Uruguay)

Born on 17 September 1926 at Montevideo, Uruguay.

Doctor in Law and Social Sciences.

Professor of Constitutional Law at the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences of the University of Montevideo (1959-1973).

Editor of La Tribuna, a Montevideo newspaper (1959-1963).

Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs of Uruguay (1963-1964).

Ambassador of Uruguay (1964-1973).

Uruguay representative to the General Assembly of the United Nations (1965, 1966, 1967)

Uruguay representative to the General Conference of UNESCO (1950, 1954 and 1958).

Uruguay representative to the General Assembly of the Organization of American States, Second and Third Special Inter-American Conferences (1966-1967).

Chairman of the Uruguayan delegation to the Panama Meeting for the Amendment of the OAS Charter (Panama, 1966).

Legal Adviser to the President of the Republic during the Meeting of American Presidents (Punta del Este, 1967).

Permanent Representative of Uruguay in Geneva (1967-1972).

Uruguay representative to the International Labour Conference (1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972).

Uruguay representative to the Constituent Congress of the Latin Union (Madrid, 1954).

Alternate Chairman of the Uruguayan delegation to UNCTAD (Santiago, Chile, 1972).

President of the Governing Body of the International Labour Organisation (1969-1970).

Judge on the United Nations Administrative Tribunal (1961-1970).

Judge on the ILO Administrative Tribunal (1981, 1984 to present).

Secretary-General of the Agency for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America and the Caribbean (Tlatelolco Treaty) (1973-1981).

Member of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights (1968-1971).

Member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities (1969-1974).

Special Rapporteur of the United Nations on the Right of Peoples to Self-Determination (1974-1977).

Special Envoy of the United Nations on the situation of human rights in Bolivia (1979-1982).

Special Adviser for Latin America to the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (1980 to present).

Director for the research project on territorial disputes in Latin America and the peaceful settlement of disputes, Ibero-American University Institute for International Research (attached to the University of Seville) (1983-1984).

Director of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, San José, Costa Rica (1985-1987).

Judge of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (1985-1991).

Books and articles on constitutional law, political science, international relations and history, published in Uruguay, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Venezuela, Costa Rica, Mexico, the United States of America, Spain, France, Sweden, Austria, the Netherlands, Italy, Israel, the Federal Republic of Germany, Switzerland, Japan, Poland and Czechoslovakia.

Among the books and articles on subjects relating to the international protection of human rights: a course given at the The Hague Academy of International Law (1975); the chapter on the inter-American system in the UNESCO handbook; and studies on the election of judges to the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (Rio de Janeiro, 1978), on democracy and human rights (studies in honour of Carlos Dunshee de Abruntes, OAS, in publication), on proceedings before the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (Edmundo Vargas, publisher, in publication), on economic, social and cultural rights, on jus cogens human rights, on the right to development as a human right and on humanitarian law and refugee law.

Books and articles on international law, published in Uruguay, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Venezuela, France, the United States of America, Italy, Costa Rica, Portugal and Poland.

Member of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law (Madrid).

Member of the former Institute of Political Studies (Madrid).

Member of the Uruguayan Association of International Law.

Member of the Argentine Association of International Law.

Member of the Mexican Association of International Law.

Member of the Belgian Society of International Law.

Member of the International Law Association.

Member of the Historical and Geographical Institute of Uruguay.

Corresponding member of the Royal Academy of History (Madrid).

Corresponding member of the Venezuelan Academy of History (Caracas).

Corresponding member of the National Academy of History (Buenos Aires).

Corresponding member of the Venezuelan Academy of Ethics and Political Science (Caracas).

Member of the Board of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (San Jose, Costa Rica).

Member of the Council of the International Institute of Human Rights (René Cassin Foundation) (Strasbourg).

Vice-President of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law (San Remo).

As a guest lecturer, has taught classes and courses and given lectures at numerous universities, academies and institutes in Latin America, the United States of America and Europe.

In Spain at the following universities: Complutense, Autónoma de Madrid, Seville, Bilbao, Vitoria, Granada, Oviedo, Alcalá de Henares, Santiago de Compostela, Barcelona, Valladolid, Murcia, La Laguna, Navarra, as well as at the School of Diplomacy, the Institute of Hispanic Culture and the Institute for Ibero-American Co-operation.

In Latin America: at Buenos Aires, Santiago, Quito, Lima, Bogotá, Caracas, La Paz, Brasilia, Rio de Janeiro, Belo Horizonte, Tegucigalpa, Panama City and Mexico City.

Guest lecturer at The Hague Academy of International Law, 1975 and 1990. Guest lecturer at the outside sessions of the Caracas and Buenos Aires Academies of International Law.

GUILLAUME, Gilbert

(France)

Born at Bois-Colombes, France, on 4 December 1930.

Academic qualifications

Licence en droit (bachelor's degree in law), University of Paris;

Diplôme from the Paris Institute of Political Studies;

Diplôme d'études supérieures (post-graduate degree) in political economy and economics, University of Paris;

Former student of the National School of Administration (ENA).

Current position

Judge, International Court of Justice (since 14 September 1987).

Previous functions

Member of the Council of State as Commissioner of Audit (1957), then as Rapporteur (1963) and, most recently, Councillor of State (1981).

Legal adviser to the State Secretariat for Civil Aviation (1968-1979); French representative on the Legal Committee of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) (1968-1979) and Chairman of the Committee (1971-1975); French representative on the Legal Commission of the ICAO Assembly (1968, 1971, 1974 and 1977); delegate to the diplomatic conferences on the suppression of unlawful seizure of aircraft (The Hague, 1970), the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of civil aviation (Montreal, 1971), and air safety (Rome, 1973); President of the Diplomatic Conference on the Liability of the Carrier (Montreal, 1975); head of the French delegations to the diplomatic conferences on the liability of the carrier vis-à-vis third parties (Montreal, 1978) and on the non-use of force against civil aircraft (Montreal, 1984).

Chairman of the Conciliation Commission, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (1973-1978); member of the European Space Agency Appeals Board (1975-1978); Director of Legal Affairs, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (1979).

Director of Legal Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1979-1987).

Counsel for France in the arbitration proceedings between France and the United States on the Franco-American Air Agreement (1978); agent for France in the arbitration proceedings between France and Canada on the Franco-Canadian Fisheries Agreement (1986); agent for France in numerous cases before the Court of Justice of the European Communities, the European Commission and the European Court of Human Rights.

French representative on the Central Commission for the Navigation of the Rhine (1979-1987); Chairman of the Commission (1981-1982).

French representative on the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (1980-1987).

French delegate to the General Assembly of the United Nations (Sixth Committee) (1982-1987); head of the French delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1982), the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of State Property, Archives and Debts (Vienna, 1983) and the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations (Vienna, 1986).

Arbitration activities

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (since 1980).

Designated arbitrator by the International Civil Aviation Organization, the International Chamber of Commerce, the Kuala Lumpur Regional Centre for Commercial Arbitration and the African Regional Centre for Commercial Arbitration, Cairo, the two latter bodies established under the auspices of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee.

Conciliator and arbitrator, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID).

Chairman of the European Telecommunications Satellite Organization (EUTELSAT) Appeals Board.

Teaching activities

Lecturer at the Institute of Political Studies, University of Paris (course on the legal aspects of international problems).

Lecturer at the Institute of Advanced International Studies, University of Paris, the National School of Administration, the National School of Civil Aviation, the National School of Bridge and Highway Construction and the International Institute of Public Administration.

Publications

- "Les commissions de recours des organisations européennes coordonnées." Etudes et documents, 1969, p. 73.

- "Commentaires sur la Convention de La Haye du 16 décembre 1970 pour la répression de la capture illicite d'aéronefs", Annuaire français de droit international, 1970, p. 35.

- "L'évolution du système monétaire international et l'application des conventions sur la responsabilité contractuelle", Revue française de droit aérien, 1975, p. 137.

- "Le Comité juridique de l'Organisation de l'Aviation Civile Internationale (OACI)", Revista del centro de investigación y difusión aeronáutico espacial (Montevideo), 1976, p. 19.

- Le terrorisme aérien (Paris, Pedone, 1977).

- "Location, affrêtement et banalisation d'aéronefs en exploitation internationale", Revue française de droit aérien, 1978, p. 395.

- "La responsabilité des services de contrôle de la circulation aérienne", Annales de droit aérien et spatial, (McGill University, Montreal) vol. III, 1978.

- "Les constructeurs de matériel aéronautique en droit européen, droit de la responsabilité," Annales de droit aérien et spatial, (McGill University, Montreal), vol. IV, 1979.

- "L'Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques et l'évolution récente de ses moyens d'action", Annuaire français de droit international, 1979, p. 75.

- "L'application extra-territoriale des législations sur la concurrence et la loi française du 16 juillet 1980", Cahiers juridiques et fiscaux de l'exportation, 1981, No. 2.

- "Antarctic resources policy - scientific, legal and political issues", Oil as a Special Resource: Problems and Experience (Cambridge University Press), p. 185.

- "La délimitation des espaces maritimes français", Perspectives du droit de la mer à l'issue de la Troisième Conférence des Nations Unies (Pedone, 1983).

- "Les forces de maintien de la paix des Nations Unies, problèmes juridiques" (Académie diplomatique internationale, 1984).

- "La non-intervention dans les affaires intérieures des Etats (article 2, paragraphe 7 de la Charte des Nations Unies)", in La Charte des Nations Unies - Commentaire, under the direction of J. P. Cot and A. Pellet (Economica, Bruylant, 1985).

- La France aux Nations Unies. Le rôle de l'administration centrale (Cedin, 1985, p. 11).

- "La France devant la Cour de Justice des Communautés Européennes" (Bulletin des juristes européens, 1985, No. 39, p. 371.

- Codification in International Law (University College, London, 1986) IDEF, November 1985, p. 875).

- "Preuves et mesures d'instruction devant la juridiction internationale permanente", in La juridiction internationale permanente (Pedone, 1987).

- "L'arrêt de la Cour de Justice des Communautés Européennes du 30 avril 1986 sur le transport aérien et ses suites", Revue française de droit aérien, 1987, No. 1, p. 13.

- "La France et le droit de l'Antarctique", espaces et ressources maritimes, 1987, No. 2, Economica, p. 33.

- "Les incidences de la réalisation du marché unique des transports aériens sur les compétences extérieures des communautés européennes", Revue française du droit aérien, 1987, p. 4

- "Liberalización: la comunidad económica europea. Experiencia y perspectivas" (Conferencia latinoamericana. Transporte aereo internacional y actividades en el espacio ultraterrestre, Mexico City, August 1988).

- "Le Tunnel sous la Manche. Le cadre juridique. Le traité et la concession" Annales des Mines, 1988, No. 5, p. 15.

- "La France et les détroits internationaux", Académie de Marine: Communications et mémoires, 1989, No. 2, p. 5.

- "Terrorisme aérien et responsabilité civile" in Liber amicorum en hommage à Nicolas Mattesco MATTE, 1989, p. 113.

- "L'avis de la Cour internationale de Justice du 26 avril 1988 sur l'application de l'obligation d'arbitrage en vertu de la section 21 de l'accord de siège du 26 juin 1947 relatif au siège des Nations Unis" in Mélanges en l'honneur du Professeur Constantopoulos (Salonica, forthcoming).

- "Terrorisme et droit international", (Course at The Hague Academy of International Law, 1989, forthcoming).

Scholarly activities

Vice-President of the French Society of International Law.

Honorary Chairman of the French Society of Air and Space Law.

President of the French branch of the International Law Association (ILA).

Member of the International Institute of Space Law.

Member of the Scientific Board of the Institute of International Economic and Development Law (Faculty of Law, University of Paris V) and of the Advanced Legal Studies Board of the University of Paris II.

Member of the International Institute of Law of the French-speaking countries (IDEF).

Member of the Naval Academy.

Member of the Scientific Board of the Revue générale de droit international public.

Chairman of the Board of the Revue française de droit aérien et spatial.

Decorations

Officer of the Legion of Honour.

Chevalier of the National Order of Merit.

Commander of Arts and Letters.

Chevalier du Mérite Agricole.

Chevalier du Mérite Maritime.

Various foreign decorations.

JENNINGS, Sir Robert Yewdall

(United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

Born in the United Kingdom, 19 October 1913.

Educated at Belle Vue Grammar School, Bradford and Downing College, Cambridge (Scholar).

First Classes in both parts of the Tripos and the LL.B. with distinction in Part II and LL.B.

Whewell Scholar in International Law, 1936.

Joseph Hodges Choate Fellow, Harvard University Law School, 1936-1937.

Cassel Scholar, Lincoln's Inn, 1936.

Assistant Lecturer in Law, London School of Economics, 1938-1939.

Served British Army, 1940-46, retired with rank of Hon. Major in the Army Officers Emergency Reserve.

Fellow 1939-, Senior tutor 1949-55 and sometime President, Jesus College, Cambridge. Hon. Fellow 1982.

Hon. Fellow Downing College, 1982.

Lecturer in Law, Cambridge University, 1946-1955.

Whewell Professor of International Law. University of Cambridge, since 1955.

Barrister - called to the Bar of Lincoln's Inn, 1943.

Reader in International Law to the Inns of Court Council of Legal Education, 1959-1970.

Queen's Counsel (since 1969).

Honorary Bencher of Lincoln's Inn since 1970.

Institut de Droit International: Associate, 1957; Member, 1967; Vice-President, 1979; President, 1981-83; Honorary Member (since 1985).

Public International Law Editor, International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1957-1959.

Editor, British Year Book of International Law, 1959-, first with Professor Sir Humphrey Waldock, and later as Senior Editor with Professor I. Brownlie.

Honorary Life Member of the American Society of International Law.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (since 1982).

Judge of the International Court of Justice (since 1982).

Kt Batchelor, 1982.

Honorary LL.D., University of Hull, 1987.

Honorary Dr. Juris, University of Saarland, 1988.

Counsel for the United Kingdom, United Kingdom/France Arbitration on the Delimination of the Continental Shelf.

Counsel for the Argentine Republic, Rio Encuentro Arbitration.

Counsel for the Argentine Republic, Beagle Channel Arbitration.

Counsel for the Emirate of Sharjah, Dubai-Sharjah Boundary Arbitration.

Counsel for the Republic of Tunisia, Case concerning the Continental Shelf: Tunisia/Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (International Court of Justice).

Counsel for the Republic of Cuba before the House of Lords in the Congreso del Partido Case.

Sometime also legal consultant to the Government of Bangladesh, the Sultan of Brunei, the Canadian Government, the Ruler of Sharjah, the National Iranian Oil Company, the Government of the Sudan, and the Government of Venezuela.

Special Adviser to the World Health Organization for code on marketing of infant formula.

Member of International Labour Organisation Fact-finding and Conciliation Commission.

Ad hoc Judge, European Court of Human Rights (Strasbourg), in the case of X v. the United Kindgom.

Member of panel of conciliators established under the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties.

Director of Studies, International Law Association, 1981-1983.

A Governor of the IMO International Maritime Law Institute (since 1989).

Member, Supervisory board, Centre for International Peace Studies, University of Siena.

Publications

Books:

The Acquisition of Territory, 1963.

General Course on Principles of International Law, Hague Recueil, 1967.

Oppenheim's International Law, vol. I, 9th Edition, in preparation with Sir Arthur Watts.

Cambridge Essays in International Law: Essays in honour of Lord McNair (Editor), 1965.

Articles and Monographs:

"The Caroline and McLeod Cases", American Journal of International Law, 1938.

"Some International Law Aspects of the Refugee Question", British Year Book of International Law, 1939.

"International Civil Aviation and the Law", British Year Book of International Law, 1945.

"Government in Commission", British Year Book of International Law, 1946.

"The Progressive Development of International Law and its Codification", British Year Book of International Law, 1947.

"Some Aspects of the International Law of the Air", Hague Recueil, 1949.

"The Commonwealth and International Law", British Year Book of International Law, 1953.

"Extraterritorial Jurisdiction and the United States Antitrust Laws", British Year Book of International Law, 1957.

"Recent cases on "Automatic" Reservations to the Optional Clause", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1958.

"International Law and Colonial Questions", chapter XVIII in vol. III of the Cambridge History of the British Empire (with Sir Hersch Lauterpacht).

International Law section of Annual Register, 1957-1964.

"The Progress of International Law", British Year Book of International Law, 1958.

"State Contracts in International Law", British Year Book of International Law, 1961.

"Nullity and Effectiveness in International Law", in Cambridge Essays in International Law, 1965.

"His Excellency Sir Hersch Lauterpacht", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1961.

"ICJ, Advisory Opinion of July 20, 1962", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1962.

"The Limits of State Jurisdiction", Nordisk Tidsskrift for International Ret, 1962.

"Recent Developments in the International Law Commission: in its Relation to the Sources of International Law", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1964.

"Rules Governing Contracts between States and Foreign Nationals", in The Rights and Duties of Private Investors Abroad, 1965.

Article on "The Aftermath of Sabbatino", Association of the Bar of the City of New York, 1965.

"The Commonwealth and State Succession", in International and Comparative Law of the Commonwealth (Duke Univ., 1968).

"Limits of Continental Shelf Jurisdiction: some possible implications of the North Sea Cases Judgment", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1969.

"The United States Draft Treaty on the International Seabed Area: Basic Principles", International and Comparative Law Quarterly, 1971.

"The Proper Reach of Territorial Jurisdiction: a case study of Diversent Attitudes", Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law, 1971.

"Who has Jurisdiction over the Natural Resources of the Seabed?", Natural Resources Lawyer, 1971.

"A Changing International Law of the Sea", Cambridge Law Journal, 1972.

"The proper reach of territorial jurisdiction", in Diverging Anglo-American Attitudes to International Law, 1972.

"Arnold McNair", Cambridge Law Journal, 1975.

"The Discipline of International Law", McNair Memorial Lecture, 1976.

"Treaties as Legislation", in Jus et Societas, Essays in Tribute to Wolfgang Friedman, 1979.

"A new look at the Sources of International Law", the Cambridge-Tilburg Lectures, delivered in 1980.

"What is International Law and How do we tell it when we see it?", Schweizerischer Jahrbuch für internationales Recht, 1981.

"Law-making and Package Deal", Mélanges offerts à Paul Reuter, 1981.

"The identification of International Law", in International Law Teaching Practice, 1982.

"Gerald Gray Fitzmaurice", British Year Book of International Law, 1984.

The entry entitled "International Law" in the Encyclopedia of Public International Law, vol. 7, 1984.

"Teaching International Law", in Essays in International Law in Honour of Judge Manfred Lachs, 1984.

"The Judicial Function and the Rule of Law in International Relations", in Essays in Honour of Roberto Ago, 1987.

The Josephine Onoh Lecture on International Law, at Hull University, 1986.

"The Place of the Jurisdictional Immunity of States in International and Municipal Law" (1987), (Europa Institute, Saarbrücken).

"Equity and Equitable Priorities", Schweizerischer Jahrbuch für internationales Recht, 1988.

"The International Judicial Practice of the International Court of Justice", British Year Book of International Law, 1988.

"The Judicial Enforcement of International Obligations, Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentiches Recht und Völkerrecht", 1987.

"Human Rights and Domestic Law and Courts" in Essays for Judge Wiarda, 1988.

The Collegiate Responsibility and Authority of the International Court of Justice, in International Law at a Time of Perplexity (Essays for Shabtai Rosenne), 1989.

"The Principles Governing Marine Boundaries", in Festschrift für Karl Döhring, 1989.

"Universal International Law in a Multicultural World", in Essays for Richard Wilberforce, 1989.

"Humphrey Waldock", a memorial address delivered in 1981, published in Memorial Addresses of All Souls College, Oxford, 1989.

"An International Lawyer takes Stock", the F. A. Mann Lecture 1989, to be published in the International and Comparative Law Quarterly.

"International Law and the Citizen", in Essays in memory of Michel Virally, to be published in 1990.

Chapter on Treaties in the forthcoming ECOSOC Manual on International Law, edited by Judge Mohammed Bedjaoui.

"Chambers of the International Court of Justice" in the forthcoming Essays in honour of Professor René Jean Dupuy.

MUDAWI, Mohamed Yousif

(Sudan)

Born on 1 January 1924.

Permanent address: P.O. Box No. 2245 Khartoum, Sudan
Tel. (Off.) 73641 (Res.) 43263.

Academic qualifications:

Diploma of the Khartoum School of Law with distinction (Islamic and English Common Law), 1949.

LL.B. Honours, London University, 1956.

Posts occupied:

In 1949 appointed Legal assistant in the Mohammadan Law Courts in the Sudan. This post involves deciding cases according to Islamic Law.

In 1950 promoted to post of Deputy Assistant Solicitor General in the Attorney General's Office in the Sudan where he worked in drafting legislation, Governments contracts and other legal documents.

In 1950 in addition to his duties as Deputy Assistant Solicitor General he was appointed Registrar of Trade Unions. The duties of this post are mainly the scrutiny of trade union by-laws in order to see whether they conform with the labour legislation of the Sudan.

1953-1956 given scholarship from Sudan Government to study law in the London School of Economics (London University).

1957 appointed Member of the Parliamentary Elections Commission which conducted the Sudan Parliamentary Elections in 1958.

1958 appointed Province Judge in the Civil Division of the Sudan Judiciary (cases are decided according to English Common Law).

1964 appointed Chairman of the Elections Commission that conducted the Elections for the Sudan Constituent Assembly.

1965 in addition to his duties as Chairman of the Election Commission he was appointed Chairman of the Civil Service Terms of Service Commission which is an ad hoc commission appointed to look into the structure and the terms of service of the Civil Service in Sudan and to make recommendations for the reform thereof.

1967 the Civil Service Terms of Service Commission wrote a report containing a number of recommendations for the improvement of the structure of the Civil Service and the terms of service of its members.

1967 he was appointed Member of the Supreme Court of the Sudan.

Many of his judgements were reported in the Sudan Law Journal and Reports - a yearly legal periodical published in the Sudan.

In 1969 retired from the Supreme Court.

Between 1969-1971 practising advocate in Khartoum.

1971 he was appointed Senior Tutor in the Faculty of Law, Ahmado Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria.

1972-1974 Legal Adviser to the Vice-President of the United Arab Emirates.

Since 1975 practising advocate in Khartoum until now.

Other activities

1961 Mr. Mudawi was sent to the Trucial States (Dubai, Abu Dhabi and Sharga) to reorganize the law courts there.

He wrote a report on the reform of the law courts in the Trucial States.

He represented the Sudan twice (1962 and 1964) in the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and the Protection of Minorities (a United Nations agency in New York).

As a member of the Sub-Commission for the Prevention of Discrimination and the Protection of Minorities he took part in drafting the following international documents:

(a) The United Nations Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (1963);

(b) The general principles concerning the protection of political rights;

(c) The general principles for the prevention of religious intolerance.

He was a part-time Lecturer in Law in the Faculty of Law, University of Khartoum (1962-1963).

He was a Leader Grantee (February 1964).

1966 he represented the Sudan in the United Nations Human Rights Conference held in Dakar, Senegal.

1966 he wrote a paper at the request of the United Nations on Human Rights in Developing Countries which paper was discussed in the Dakar Conference.

He was a member of the Faculty Board of the Faculty of Law, University of Khartoum (1967-1969).

He was a founding member of the Sudan National Commission of Human Rights (1967).

1968 he read a paper in Arabic on "The Protection of Human Rights" in the first Conference arranged by the Sudan National Commission for Human Rights which paper was published in a book entitled "Human Rights - in Theory and Practice" Dar El Fikr Publishing House, Beirut.

1968 he was a member of the Sudanese delegation to the Arab Human Rights Conference held by the Arab League in Beirut.

In 1968 he was a member of the delegation that visited Cairo to confer with Dr. Abdel-Razzaq El Sanhouri on the Draft Constitution of the Sudan.

1967 appointed by Minister of Education to head a commission to report on legal education in Sudan which report was completed in November 1967.

1981-1984 member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities (meetings held in Geneva).

1986 elected one of the 16 trustees of the Sudan National Commission on Human Rights.

1987 elected President of the University of Khartoum, Sudan, retired 1989.

1989 member of National Conference for Peace.

References:

Professor John P. Humphrey
Former Director of the Division of Human Rights of the United Nations
30 Thurlow Road, Hampstead
Montreal, Quebec H 3X 3G6
Canada

Niyall MacDermot
Secretary General
International Commission of Jurists
P.O. Box 120
CH-1224, Chene-Bougeries
Geneva

Torkel Opsahl
The Norwegian Institute of Human Rights
St. Olavsgt. 29
0166 Oslo 1
Norway

PATEL, Dorab

(Pakistan)

Date and place of birth: 13 September 1924 (Quetta Pakistan).

Academic qualifications

M.A. Bombay University.

B.Sc. (Economics) London School of Economics.

Professional qualifications

LL.B. Bombay University.

Bar-At-Law the Inner Temple London.

Practised as an Advocate of the High Court (1954-1967) and of the Supreme Court (1960-1967).

Offices held

1967-1975: Judge of the West Pakistan High Court Karachi up to 30 June 1970 and Judge of the Sind Baluchistan High Court from July 1970 to December 1975. Also simultaneously Vice-Chancellor of Baluchistan University from 1970 to 1972.

1976: Appointed Judge of the Supreme Court of Pakistan.

1977: Acted for a short period as Chief Election Commissioner of Pakistan.

1979: Became the Senior Judge of the Supreme Court of Pakistan, acted as Chief Justice of Pakistan for short periods.

1981: Ceased to be a Judge on 25 March 1981 on refusal to take the oath to uphold the Martial Law Régime's Provisional Constitutional Order of 1981 by which the Constitution of Pakistan was effectively abrogated.

1977-1983: Honorary Member of the University Grants Commission of Pakistan.

1984 to date: Member of the Asian Human Rights Commission since its inauguration on 10 December 1984.

1987: Chairman of the Human Rights Commission of Pakistan.

1987: Elected Member of the International Commission of Jurists, for a five-year term.

1989 (February): Appointed Chairman of Services Reforms Commission of Pakistan.

International meetings/conferences

Conference of the International Law Association in New York in 1972.

Leader of the Pakistan Delegation to the International Conference of Appellate Magistrates, Manila, January 1977.

Conference of Asian Jurists in Hong Kong, October 1983, convened by the Christian Conference of Asia.

Conference of the Asian Human Rights Commission, Tokyo, December 1984.

Keynote Speaker at the Conference on the Independence of Judiciary in South Asia convened by the International Commission of Jurists, Kathmandu, September 1987.

As Chairman of the Human Rights Commission of Pakistan, made the keynote address at a Conference at Lahore in November 1988, on Law and Development, in the SAARC Region.

Member of the SAARC Observer Group for the Presidential election of Sri Lanka in December 1988.

Attended the meeting of the International Commission of Jurists, Caracas, January 1989.

Member of the International Observer Group for the Sri Lanka Parliamentary Elections in February 1989.

A few of the important cases handled

Khena Ram VS Commissioner Frontier Crimes Regulation Quetta (PLD-1969 Quetta 24) a leading Judgement on the Law of Habeas Corpus.

Secretary of State VS Gammon Layton (PLD 1971, Karachi 314) a leading Judgement on the Principles Relating to Sovereign Immunity.

Ali Hussain Jamali VS Government of Sind (PLD 1974-Karachi 283) a leading judgement on the freedom of press in Pakistan.

Yusuf Ali Khan VS the State (PLD 1977 Supreme Court 482) a leading judgement on the law of contempt.

Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto VS the State (PLD 1979 Supreme Court 741). He was one of the three Judges who allowed Former Prime Minister Mr. Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto's appeal and acquitted him of conviction for murder. However, being in the Minority of 3 to 4 the appeal was dismissed and the sentence of death was confirmed.

Publications

Paper read at the Hong Kong Conference of the Asian Jurists in 1983 on Lawyers Role in Struggle for Human Rights, published in Judiciary under siege, Christian Conference of Asian International Affairs, Hong Kong.

Keynote address on the Independence of Judiciary at ICJ Kathmandu Conference in September 1987, published in the report of International Commission of Jurists on the Independence of Judges and Lawyers in South Asia.

Law and Development in the SAARC Region, published in the Human Rights news letters of November 1988 (Lahore Pakistan).

In addition, he has written extensively on Constitutional issues.

PATHAK, Raghunandan Swarup

(India)

Date of birth and family

25 November, 1924 at Bareilly (U.P.), India.

Son of Mr. Gopal Swarup Pathak (former Vice-President of India) and Mrs. Prakashwati Pathak.

Married Asha, daughter of Major General Y. S. Paranjpe and Mrs. Indumati Paranjpe.

Three sons, Vivek, Jai and Anand.

Educated

St. Anne's Middle School Convent, Allahabad.

St. Joseph's Collegiate High School, Allahabad.

Junior Cambridge Examination (1939) held in India by Cambridge University, United Kingdom - Distinctions in all eight subjects - Second in State.

Senior Cambridge Examination (1941) held in India by Cambridge University, United Kingdom - Distinctions in all eight subjects - First in State.

Ewing Christian College, Allahabad, Intermediate Science (1943) - First Division.

Allahabad University:

B.Sc. (1945) - First Division.

LL.B. (1947) - First Division.
Included International Law (86 per cent) - Awarded Sastri Medal for standing first in International Law.

M.A. (Political Science) (1948).

Professional career

Enrolled Advocate, Allahabad High Court (1948).

Advocate, Supreme Court of India (1957).

Specialized in Constitutional Law, Commerical Law, Corporate Law, Labour Law, Central and State Tax Laws.

Judicial career

Appointed Additional Judge, Allahabad High Court (1962) at early age of 37 years.

Appointed Judge, Allahabad High Court (1963).

Appointed Chief Justice, Himachal Pradesh High Court (1972-1978).

Appointed Judge, Supreme Court of India (1978-1986).

Appointed Chief Justice of India (from 21 December 1986).

Gray's Inn, London

Honorary Master of the Bench (Distinction conferred even though not Barrister-at-Law).

International Law Association, London

Member since 1952.

Organized and conducted Allahabad Centre, International Law Association (Regional Branch) India - 1969-1972.

Member, Executive Committee, International Law Association (Regional Branch) India - 1978-1986.

President, International Law Association (Regional Branch) India from 1986.

Member, Committee on Space Law, International Law Association, London.

Member, Committee on Enforcement of Human Rights, International Law Association, London.

Indian Society of International Law, New Delhi (Founded in 1959)

Founder Member since 1959.

Member, Executive Committee - 1960-1965.

Honorary Vice-President - 1976-1981.

Vice President - 1981-1986.

Honorary President - 1986-1988.

Elected President from 1989.

Editor-in-Chief, Indian Journal of International Law.

All India University Professors International Law Research Group

Chairman since 1969.

Organized and held International Law Conferences every three years.

Member, Advisory Board of Experts, United Nations University Project on "International Law, Common Patrimony and Intergenerational Equity"

Conferences held at The Hague (1984), Rio de Janeiro (1985), Strasbourg (1986) and Goa (1988). Co-Author of and Signatory to "Goa Guidelines" formulated conclusions of the United Nations University project.

Participated in

Indo-Soviet International Law Conferences at Delhi (1978), Moscow (1983), Delhi (1985), Moscow (1987).

Indo-West German International Law Colloquia at Delhi (1983), Heidelberg (1984).

Fourth International Appellate Judges Conference and Third Commonwealth Chief Justices Conference, Kuala Lumpur (1987).

International Conference of Chief Justices, San Francisco (1987).

International Conference on Constitutional Principles and Issues, Manila (1987).

International Panel of Chief Justices on Genetic Technology, Thirteenth Conference on Law of the World, Seoul (1987).

Fourth International Conference on "Law and Computers", Rome (1988).

Delivered C.H.E.C. Lecture on "Human Rights and the Development of the Environmental Law in India" at the British Institute of International and Comparative Law and the Commonwealth Human Ecology Council, London (1988).

Honorary President, World Peace Through Law Centre, Washington, D.C.

Vice-President, Indian Academy of Environmental Law and Research, New Delhi.

Chairman, World Congress of Law and Medicine, New Delhi.

Member, Editorial Board of Experts, Journal of Contemporary Health, Law and Policy (Catholic University Law School), Washington, D.C.

Member, Board of Patrons, Journal of Intellectual Property in Asia and the Pacific, Geneva.

Invited to participate in

Conference on Constitutionalism: Harvard Law School, Mass. (U.S.A.) (April 1989).

International Conference on Environmental Law, Rome (April 1989).

Delivering Introductory Address at the Opening Ceremony of the Colloquy on "The Universality of Human Rights in a Pluralistic World", Fortieth Anniversary Celebrations of the Council of Europe, Strasbourg (April 1989).

Leader of Indian Delegation to Indo-British Legal Forum, House of Lords, London (June 1989).

Fourteenth World Congress of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Edinburgh (August 1989).

Ninth Commonwealth Conference on Human Ecology and Development, Edinburgh (August 1989).

Fourteenth Bicentennial Conference on the Law of the World, Beijing, China (August 1989).

Invited by Commonwealth Human Ecology Council to Develop Legal Framework for Shaping a Human Ecology Action Programme.

Invited to be distinguished visiting Professor by Institute of Advanced Studies in the Humanities, Edinburgh.

Published research papers on

"Diplomatic and Territorial Asylum", "The Progressive Development and Codification of International Law", "Human Rights", "The Sources of International Law", "The International Law Commission", "The Functioning of International Law in the International System", and other articles.

Lectures under preparation

Dr. Radha Binode Pal Memorial Lecture (Calcutta) on "International Law of State Responsibility".

Jawaharlal Nehru Memorial Lectures, Banaras Hindu University (Varanasi) on "Science, Technology and International Law".

International Institute of Human Rights (Strasbourg) on "The Philosophy, Nature and Application of Human Rights" (5 lectures).

Other particulars

President, Indian Council of Legal Aid and Advice, New Delhi.

Patron-in-Chief, Committee for Implementing Legal Aid Schemes, New Delhi.

Pro-Chancellor, University of Delhi.

Visitor, National Law School of India, Bangalore.

President, India International Rural Cultural Centre, New Delhi.

LL.D. (honoris causa), Agra University.

LL.D. (honoris causa), Panjab University.

D.Litt. (honoris causa), Kashi Vidhyapeeth, Varanasi.

Clubs

Delhi Golf Club.

Delhi Gymkhana Club.

India International Centre, New Delhi.

Address

Supreme Court of India, Tilak Marg, New Delhi - 110011.

Telephones

Residence: 3012175, 3012922, 3015908.

Supreme Court of India: 387165, 388942.

RANJEVA, Raymond

(Madagascar)

Born 31 August 1942 at Antananarivo, Madagascar

Married, with five children

Academic qualifications

Baccalauréat (secondary school certificate) in arts and philosophy, Tananarive, Madagascar, 1961.

Baccalauréat en droit (first university degree in law), University of Madagascar, Tananarive, 1963.

Licence en droit (bachelor's degree in law), majoring in public law and political science, University of Madagascar, Tananarive, 1965.

Diplôme from the Madagascar National School of Administration, 1966.

Diplôme d'études supérieures de doctorat (certificate of doctoral studies) in public law, University of Madagascar, 1967.

Doctorat d'Etat en Droit (Doctorate of Law), Paris II, University of Law, Economics and Social Science, 1971.

Agrégé of the Faculties of Law and Economics, public law and political science section, Paris, 1972.

Academic distinctions

Laureate of the University of Madagascar.

Laureate of the National Association of Doctors of Law.

Laureate of the Madagascar National School of Administration.

Professional training

Trainee with the legal units of the French Council of State, Paris, 1965-1966.

Training lectures

Attended lectures at The Hague Academy of International Law, 1967 session.

Attended the seminar of the International Law Commission, Geneva, 1968.

Professional activities

University activities in Madagascar

Civil Administrator, 1966.

Assistant at the Faculty of Law and Economics of the University of Madagascar, 1966-1972.

Lecturer at the Madagascar National School of Administration from 1966 until it closed in 1971.

Lecturer at the University of Madagascar, 1972.

Lecturer in international relations and constitutional law at the Madagascar Military Academy, 1973-1974.

Director of the Public Law and Political Science Study Centre, 1972-1975.

Director of the Legal and Political Science Department, 1973-1982.

Dean of the Faculty of Law, Economics, Management and Social Sciences, 1982-1986; reappointed in 1988.

Rector of the University of Antananarivo since 1988.

University activities outside Madagascar

Associate lecturer at the University of Aix-Marseille III (Law, Economics and Science), 1979, 1981.

Associate lecturer at the University of Bordeaux I, 1983, 1988.

Associate lecturer at the University of Paris (Panthéon-Sorbonne), 1985.

Associate lecturer at the University of Paris II and at the Paris Institute of Advanced International Studies, 1990.

Visiting lecturer at the University of La Réunion.

Visiting lecturer at the National University of Burundi.

Director of the French-speaking research seminar at The Hague Academy of International Law, 1987.

Member of the Board of Agrégation Examiners of the African and Malagasy Council on Higher Education, 1988, Ouagadougou.

Non-university activities

Member of the Malagasy Academy, 1974.

Vice-President of the Malagasy Academy; president of the ethics and political science section since 1975.

Managing Director of JURECO: legal, economic and financial data bank. Research and advisory bodies, 1986.

Editor of the periodical Lettre Mensuelle de Jureco, 1986-1988.

Member of the French Society of International Law.

Member of the Québec Society of International Law.

Non-professional activities

Member of the National Constitutional Committee, 1975.

Founding member of the Malagasy Human Rights Committee, 1971.

Legal adviser to the Catholic Bishops Conference, Madagascar.

Secretary-General of the Malagasy Legal Studies Society.

Project studies

The legal régime of the urban master plan for the city of Antananarivo: head of UNDP/Madagascar project, 1984.

Food legislation: head of project, Madagascar, 1988.

Urban land ownership laws in Madagascar. World Bank project: head of project, 1988.

Co-ordination of environment and development structures and institutions: head of FAO/Madagascar project, 1988.

Landless peasants. FAO project, 1988: head of project.

National Institute of Training and Advanced Training. Study on vocational training. International Labour Office project, 1987.

International activities

Conciliator at the World Bank International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes since 1970.

Member of the Malagasy delegation responsible for negotiating the revision of the co-operation agreements with France, 1973.

Member of the Malagasy delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea. For the duration of negotiations, worked in Committee 2 of the whole: settlement of disputes and final clauses.

Member of the Malagasy delegation to the Conference of Heads of State or Government of the Organization of African Unity, 1976 session held at Mauritius.

Head of the Malagasy delegation to the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties, Vienna, 1976-1977.

Member of the Malagasy delegation to the thirty-fourth session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1979.

Member of the Malagasy delegation to the negotiations with France on the status of the scattered islands of the Indian Ocean.

Member of the Malagasy delegation to the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity, Nairobi, 1979.

Member of the Malagasy presidential delegation to the Summit Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, Havana, 1979.

Member of the Malagasy presidential delegation to the summit conference of Heads of State of countries which use French, Québec, 1987.

Chairman/Rapporteur of the committee responsible for drafting the report on the French-speaking legal agenda, to be submitted to the forthcoming summit of Heads of State of countries which use French, Kinshasa.

First Vice-Chairman of the First African Seminar on International Humanitarian Law, Yaoundé, 1977.

Vice-President for Africa of the International Conference of French-Speaking Faculties of Law and Political Science since 1987.

International legal activities

International Court of Justice: case of the Mali/Burkina Faso border dispute: counsel to the Republic of Mali.

Consultant for Madagascar on the amicable settlement of the transfer to the State of the activities of Eau-Electricité de Madagascar and Electricité de France, 1973.

Activities in co-operation with international social organizations

UNICEF: participated in the Symposium of African Artists and Intellectuals at:

Bamako, with a statement on the strategy of grassroots participation in social development, 1989.

Antananarivo, with a communication on the International Charter of the Rights of the Child: an urgent political demand, 1989.

International Planned Parenthood Federation programme of social and human rehabilitation: family education, University of Antananarivo.

Main publications

Studies and essays

"La succession d'Organisations Internationales en Afrique", Paris, Pédone, 1976. Preface by Madame S. Bastid.

"Réglement des différends" in Traité du Nouveau Droit de la Mer, Paris, Economica, 1985, pp. 1105-1107 - under the direction of R. J. Dupuy and D. Vignes.

"Commentaires des articles 86-89-90-91" in La Charte des Nations Unies, Paris, Economica, 1985, under the direction of J. P. Cot and A. Pellet.

La Jurisprudence du Centre International de Règlement des différends relatifs aux investissements de la Banque Mondiale, Paris, publications of the Institute of Advanced International Studies (in publication).

Le règlement des différends de délimitation maritime, course taught at Rabat (Morocco) at the invitation of Laval University (Québec, Canada) (awaiting publication).

Droit International Public, Editions Economica, to be published in 1990.

Articles

"Aspects juridiques originaux de la commune malgache" - Revue juridique et politique - Indépendance et Coopération, 1968.

"Efficacité et structure de l'entreprise publique à Madagascar", Annales de l'Université de Madagascar, 1973.

"Le fondement de neutralism et du non-engagement", Bulletin de l'Académie Malgache, 1974.

"Les positions de Madagascar à la IIIème Conférence des Nations Unies sur le Droit de la Mer", in Acte du Colloque de 75ème anniversaire de l'Académie Malgache, Antananarivo, 1977.

"Les positions des Etats africains à la IIIème Conférence des Nations Unies sur le Droit de la Mer", Annuaire des Pays de l'Océan Indien, 1979.

"Problème juridique de l'Océan Indien", Revue Générale de Droit International Public, 1981.

"Le fondement de l'obligation juridique dans le droit traditionnel malgache et le droit moderne", Mémoires de l'Académie Malgache, 1981.

"L'Afrique et le Droit", Acte du Colloque de l'Institut Diplomatique du Ministère des Affaires Etrangères à l'Occasion du XXVème Anniversaire de l'Organisation de l'Unité Africaine, Cairo, 1988.

"La culture malgache et l'échéance 2000", Bulletin de l'Académie Malgache, 1988.

"L'espace scientifique francophone: enjeu et limites", Dakar, 1989, in Prospectives Francophones.

"Une Cour Suprême pour quoi faire?", in Colloque sur les Cours Suprêmes en Afrique, Paris, Economica, 1989.

"La jurisprudence des élections à Madagascar", symposium organized by Geneva University, Antananarivo, published by the Académie Malgache, 1988.

"La pensée constitutionnelle du Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru", Bulletin de l'Académie Malgache, 1989.

"Prophétie et Politique" in Mélanges (Dean Fety Michel), Antananarivo, published by Antso, 1990.

"Morale dans les relations de pouvoir", symposium of former students of institutes of political studies des Instituts d'Etudes Politiques, Antananarivo, 1990, awaiting publication.

Lectures

"La monarchie malgache et le droit international", UNITAR Seminar on Africa and International Law, Accra, 1971.

"Les aspects juridiques du nouvel ordre économique international", UNITAR Seminar, Kinshasa, 1976.

"Madagascar et le concert international", French Institute of International Relations, Paris, 1984.

"Droit Humanitaire et Droit International", International Committee of the Red Cross, Symposium organized by the Malagasy Academy, the University of Madagascar and the ICRC Office at Nairobi, Antananarivo, 1988.

"Les enjeux du droit international contemporain et les Etats africains", Faculty of Law, University of Kyoto, Japan, September 1989.

Specialized teaching: doctoral lectures (mimeographs)

International Law

"Souveraineté et Droit International", Antananarivo, 1973-1974.

"Le nouveau droit international et les enjeux des rapports internationaux", Antananarivo, 1974-1975.

"Le droit des organisations internationales: nouveaux aspects de la démocratisation des relations internationales", Antananarivo, 1975-1976.

"Les nouvelles perspectives du droit de la mer", Aix-en-Provence, 1979.

"Nouvel ordre économique international et droit international public", Antananarivo, 1980.

Decorations

Chevalier of the National Order of Madagascar.

Chevalier of the Madagascar Order of Merit.

Officer of the National Order of Mali.

Six honours.

RAZAFINDRALAMBO, Edilbert Pierre

(Madagascar)

Born on 3 October 1921 in Antananarivo (Madagascar).

Education

Bachelor of Arts and Philosophy (Antananarivo, Madagascar, 1940).

Certificate of Higher Studies in Latin (Paris, Sorbonne, 1948).

Certificate of Higher Studies in Classic Greek (Paris, Sorbonne, 1948).

Certificate of Higher Studies in Geography (Institut d'Etudes Géographiques, Faculté des Lettres de Paris, 1948).

Master of Arts (Faculté des Lettres de Paris, Sorbonne, 1949).

Certificate of Capacity for Admission to the Paris Bar (Paris, 1948).

Certificate of Attendance at the Special Course on English Legal Method (Cambridge University, United Kingdom, 1952), with a French Foreign Ministry scholarship.

Diploma of Higher Studies in Roman Law (Paris, 1950).

Doctorat en Droit d'Etat (LL.D) (Faculté de Droit de Paris, 1955).

Professional employment

Advocate at the Court of Appeal of Paris, France, 1948-1960.

Associate Advocate at the French State Council and Court of Cassation, Paris, 1951-1960.

Deputy Attorney-General, Court of Appeal of Antananarivo, Madagascar, 1961.

Advocate General, Supreme Court of Madagascar, 1961-1962.

President of Chamber, Supreme Court, 1962-1967.

Chief Justice, Supreme Court of Madagascar, 1967-1981.

Professor of Law at the University of Madagascar, 1962-1973.

Professor at the Institute of Judicial Studies, 1962-1974.

Member of the Malagasy Law Codification Commission, 1963-1968.

Member of the High Council of the Magistrature, 1967-1981.

President of the High Court of Justice, 1975-1981.

Honorary First President of the Supreme Court, since 1982.

International appointments and memberships

Member of the Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations of the International Labour Organisation, since 1964.

Reporter-General of this Committee, since 1969.

Member and Rapporteur of working groups preparing general and comparative survey on (a) labour inspection (Conventions No. 81-85 - 1947) in 1966; (b) employment policy (Convention No. 122 - 1964) in 1972; (c) forced labour (Conventions No. 29-105 - 1930-1957) in 1968; (d) discrimination in respect of employment and occupation (Convention No. 111 - 1958) in 1971 and 1988; (e) freedom of association and protection of the right to organize (No. 87 - 1948/No. 98 - 1949) in 1973; (f) consultation and co-operation between public authorities and employees and workers' organizations at the industrial and national level (Recommendation No. 113 - 1960) in 1976; and (g) economic, social and cultural rights (International Covenants on Human Rights of the United Nations Organization, 1966) in 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981.

Member of the Administrative Tribunal of the International Labour Organisation, since 1982.

Former Vice-Chairman (1983) and Member of the International Law Commission since 1981, Member of its Drafting Committee since 1982 and Chairman of the Committee in 1987.

Member of the International Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC).

Member of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1989.

Corresponding Member of the International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (UNIDROIT), Rome, since 1982.

Member of the International Council for Commercial Arbitration (ICCA), 1982-1988.

Member (with Professor Paul Foriers, Rector of the Free University of Brussels) of the International Arbitration Tribunal, presided by Dean Rene Roblot of the University of Nancy Société Belge de réalisations industrielles (SOBERI) vs. Malagasy State (Paris, 1974-1975).

Chief of the Malagasy delegation at the Plenipotentiary Conference on the Law of Treaties (Vienna, 1968-1969).

Chief of the Malagasy Experts on the French-Malagasy Negotiations for the Revision of General Co-operation Agreements (Paris, 1973).

Member (with President P. Mendes-France) of the International Arbitration Tribunal, presided by Professor Roberto Ago of the University of Rome - Les Grands Moulins de Dakar (G.M.D.) vs. Malagasy State (Geneva, 1970-1972).

Member of the Arbitration Tribunal instituted by the International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID) in the case Societé Ltd. Benvenuti and Bonfant Srl. vs. Government of People's Republic of Congo, Paris (1978-1980).

Member of the Arbitration Tribunal instituted by the Court of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce in the case E.E.M. vs. Malagasy Republic, Geneva (1979-1981).

Member of the Arbitration Tribunal instituted by the above-mentioned Court in the case AGIP vs. Malagasy State and Solima, Paris (1979-1980).

Arbitrator of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO).

Arbitrator of the International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (World Bank) 1970-1981.

Former President of National Malagasy Students Association in France (AEOM), Paris, 1947-1948.

President of the Malagasy Society of Judicial Studies.

Delegate to the United Nations Seminar on the Judicial and Other Remedies against Abuse of Administrative Authority (Stockholm, Sweden: 1962); United Nations Human Rights Division Scholarship (Stockholm, Sweden, July to September 1962).

Former contributor to the International Law Journal (CLUNET) (Paris).

Member of Editorial Committee of Judicial and Political Review - Independence and Cooperation (Paris, since 1968).

Commission Chairman at the French-speaking Jurists Congress (Dakar, Senegal, 1967).

Member of the Demonstration International Court of Justice on the Deep Sea-Bed Mining Case, Manila World Law Conference (21-26 August 1977).

Member of Malagasy delegation to the thirty-second to thirty-sixth and forty-first sessions of the United Nations General Assembly (1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1986).

Representative on the United Nations General Assembly Sixth Committee (1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1986).

Member of the American Society of International Law.

Member of the World Association of Judges (Geneva).

National Chairman of the World Peace Through Law Center.

Member of the Council of Experts of the World Peace Through Law Center.

National correspondent for the international study on the principal tendencies of the research in the field of social and human sciences (Judicial Sciences) UNESCO, May-July 1972.

Member of the Commission Board for International Due Process of Law (Chicago, United States of America).

Associate member of the International Commission of Jurists (Geneva).

President of the Malagasy Democratic Jurists Association.

Member of the Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions (Santa Barbara, United States of America) 1971-1972.

Member of Emergency World Council, The Hague, Netherlands, 1977.

Vice-President of the International Association of Democratic Lawyers (Brussels, Belgium).

Member of the International Bar Association (London, United Kingdom).

Member of the International Ombudsman Institute (Alberta, Canada).

Member of the International Association of Penal Law (Syracuse).

Delegate to the Second International Conference of Appellate Judges, Sydney, Australia, May 1980.

Participant in the National Conference held by the National Advisory Council of Minorities on Criminal Justice, Washington, October 1980.

Delegate to the second seminar of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), Rome, January 1982.

Head of the Malagasy Delegation to the Twelfth IADL Congress, Athens, October 1984.

Consultant on International Law of the Central Bank of the Malagasy Democratic Republic, the National Air-Transport Air-Madagascar, the National Society of Energy Jirama, the Oil National Society Solima, the Sugar National Society Sirama.

Special Counsel to AGIP (Africa) Ltd., Madagascar Branch, 1981-1987.

Main publications

Flagrant infraction in French, English and Czechoslovak Law (a comparative study), Faculty of Law and Economic Sciences, Paris, 1955.

Swedish Machinery of Control of the Administration UNO. 1962.

Malagasy Civil Procedure-Faculty of Law - Antananarivo, 1963.

"Malagasy Private International Law Jurisprudence" - Journal Du Droit International CLUNET - Paris, 1964 (No. 1).

Malagasy Supreme Court-Recueil Penant, Paris (No. 722), October, November, December 1968.

"The Ombudsman and the Protection of Human Rights" - Revue Sénégalaise de Droit (1 November 1967) Dakar.

Malagasy Special Penal Law - Faculté de Droit d'Antananarivo, 1974.

Survey of Comparative Study of Malagasy National Law - Bull, de Madagascar - September 1964 (No. 220).

Problems of Formation and Appointment of Judges (Communication to the World Assembly of Judges), Geneva, July 1967.

Arbitral Award Benvenuti-Bonfante vs. People's Republic of Congo State - Paris, 1980 (with Chief Justice J. Trolle) of Denmark.

Arbitral Award AGIP vs. Malagasy State (with Professor Jorgen Trolle).

Report on Socialist Law and Justice (Material for Malagasy Judges Conferences) - Antananarivo, 1976.

Individual opinion in the Deep Sea-Bed Mining Case Demonstration Trial, Eighth World Peace Through Law Center Conference, Manila, August 1977.

The Role of Court in the Protection of Human Rights and in the Development Policy (French-speaking African Seminar International Commission of Jurists, Dakar (Senegal) 1978 (Revue Sénégalaise de Droit, December 1977)).

Consultations on international law for the national companies of air transport: Air Madagascar; of Energy and Water Supply Jirama; of Oil Solima; of Sugar Sirama.

Role of the Judges in Developing Countries, Second International Conference of Appellate Justices, Sydney, 1980.

"Le CIRDI et le point de vue du tiers mond" (Symposium ICSID UNIDROIT, January 1982).

La Résolution des Nations Unies faisant de l'ocean indien une zone de paix - International Conference, New Delhi, 1982.

"La codification des crimes contre la paix et la securité de l'humanité" (Twelfth IADL Congress).

"L'ocean indien at la notion de zone de paix", Circle of International Jurists, Geneva, May 1985.

"Globality, indivisibility and historicity of human rights", Revue internationale de droit contemporain, Brussels, 1987.

"Les normes impératives du droit international et le droit international coutumier". Statement delivered at the International Conference on the Individual and the Law in the Contemporary World, Leningrad, December 1987.

Problems of Application of International Norms of Human Rights. International Conference on the Bicentennial of the Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen of 1789, Paris - UNESCO, 9-11 March 1989.

Jurisdictional Immunities of International Civil Servants. International Law Seminar - ILC - Geneva, 15 June 1989.

SUCHARITKUL, Sompong

(Thailand)

Date and place of birth: 4 December 1931, Bangkok, Thailand.

Academic and professional qualifications

University of Oxford, B.A. Honours (Jurisprudence) 1953.

University of Paris (Faculté de Droit), Docteur en Droit 1954; Diplôme d'Etudes Supérieures de Droit International Public 1954.

University of Harvard, LL.M. (International Legal Studies) 1956.

Of the Middle Temple, Barrister-at-Law 1954.

Académie de Droit International de La Haye, Diplôme de l'Académie 1958.

Present positions

Cleveringa Professor at the University of Leiden, the Netherlands.

Fellow in Residence of the Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences, Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences.

Member of the Institute of International Law, Geneva.

Corresponding Collaborator of UNIDROIT, Rome.

Member of the Commercial Arbitration Centre, Cairo.

Member of the Panels of Arbitrators and of Conciliators of International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), World Bank.

Positions held

1956-1957 - Lecturer in International Law and Relations, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok (Faculty of Political Sciences).

Lecturer in International Economic Law, Thamasart University, Bangkok (Graduate Division, Faculty of Economics).

1959-1970 - Member of National Research Council (Thailand); and until 1967 Secretary of Legal Section (national body).

1960-1970 - Secretary of the National Committee to Review Treaties and Conventions; and since 1969 Member and Secretary of the Committee (national body).

1964-1967 - Secretary to the Minister of Foreign Affairs.

1967-1968 - Secretary-General of ASEAN, National Secretariat of Thailand.

1968-1970 - Director-General of Economic Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

April 1970-October 1973 - Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Thailand to the Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg; and concurrently Chief of Mission of Thailand to the European Economic Community.

November 1973-April 1977 - Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Thailand to Japan.

1977-1986 - Member of the International Law Commission.

1978-1986 - Special Rapporteur of the International Law Commission on the topic "Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property".

1982 - Chairman of the Drafting Committee, International Law Commission.

1984 - First Vice-Chairman of the International Law Commission.

May 1977-September 1978 - Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Thailand to France and Portugal.

Thai Delegate to UNESCO.

1978-1980 - Director-General of Treaties and Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Since 1979 - Membre Titulaire de l'Institut de Droit International, Geneva.

1980-1985 - Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Thailand to Italy, Greece and Israel.

1984 - Candidate for elections to the International Court of Justice (The Hague), proposed by 13 national groups.

1985-1986 - Fulbright Professor of International Law and World Affairs, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, United States of America.

1986-1987 - Visiting Professor of International Law, National University of Singapore.

1987-1988 - Robert and Marion Short Professor of International Law and International Human Rights, University of Notre Dame Law School, United States of America.

1988-1994 - Appointed Member of the Panels of Arbitrators and of Conciliators of ICSID, World Bank.

1988-1989 - Visiting Professor of International Law and Business, Lewis & Clark Northwestern School of Law, United States of America.

1989 - Cleveringa Professor at the University of Leiden, the Netherlands.

Fellow in Residence of NIAS, the Netherlands.

Representing Thailand

1961 - The Temple of Phra Viharn Case before the International Court of Justice, The Hague.

1960, 1962, 1965, 1967, 1969, 1971, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984 - Sixth (Legal) Committee of the United Nations General Assembly.

1964 - Participant in Round Table Conference of Professors of International Law of Southeast Asia, Singapore.

1967 - Participant in the Round Table Conference on International Law Problems of Asia, Hong Kong.

1968 - Representing Asian Countries at the First Hague Colloquium on International Trade Law.

1970 - Leader of Thai Delegation to the Conference on the Establishment of an International Compensation Fund for Oil Pollution, Brussels.

1970 - Chairman of Thai Delegation to the Hague Conference on the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft in Flight (Hijacking Convention 1970).

1979-1982 - Chairman of Thai Delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Eighth, Tenth and Eleventh Sessions.

1983 - Chairman of Thai Delegation to the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of State Property, Archives and Debts, Vienna.

Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the Conference.

1983 - Chairman for the initial meetings of Legal Advisers of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, New York.

Research and teaching experience

1956-1970 - Lecturer in International Law and Relations, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok.

1956-1970 - Lecturer in International Economic Law Thamasart University, Bangkok.

1959-1970 - Guest Lecturer on International Law at Army War College, Navy War College, Air War College and National Defence College, Thailand.

1972-1973 - Guest Lecturer on International Relations at the Centre d'Etudes du Sud-Est Asiatique et de l'Extrême-Orient, Bruxelles.

1974 - Guest Lecturer on "Legal Aspects of Economic Cooperation in Asia" Bangkok External Session of the Hague Academy of International Law.

1975 - Guest Lecturer on Southeast Asia and Japan Graduate School of Sophia University, Tokyo.

1975-1976 - Guest Lecturer National Defence College of Japan and Soka Gakkai University.

1976 - Lecturer at the Hague Academy of International Law.

1978 - Guest Lecturer, Tokyo External Session of the Hague Academy of International Law.

1981 - Guest Lecturer at TMC Asser Institute, The Hague.

1977-1986 - Lecturer International Law Seminars organized by the International Law Commission, Geneva.

1985-1986 - Guest Lecturer Faculty of Law, Geneva.

Working languages

Thai, English, French and Spanish.

Decorations

Thailand - Maha Vajira Mongkut
Knight Grand Cordon of the Order of the Crown of Thailand.

Prathamaporn Chang Puak
Knight Grand Cross of the Order of the White Elephant.

Belgium - La Grande Croix de l'Ordre de la Couronne.

Netherlands - Grand Cross of the Order of Orange.

Japan - Grand Cross of the Order of the Rising Sun.

Italy - Gran Croce della Repubblica Italiana.

List of publications

Books

Les immunités juridictionelles des navires publics affectés aux activités commerciales, Thèse, Paris, 1954.

State Immunities and Trading Activities in International Law, Stevens & Sons Ltd., Publisher, London, 1959.

The Immunities of Foreign States before National Authorities, Sijthoff, Leyden, 1976.

Nationality of Juristic Persons (in Thai), Bangkok, 1976.

Une notion nouvelle: Le Patrimoine Commun de l'Humanité, UNESCO.

Articles

The Rule of Law under the Legal System of Thailand, 1957.

World Peace through the Rule of Law, Saranrom Journal, 1962.

The Problem of Defining Indirect Aggression and Subversion, Collected Papers in honour of H.R.H. Krommun Naradhip Bongseprabhandh, 1963.

Some Thoughts on Principles of International Law, Saranrom Journal, 1963.

The Outlook of Afro-Asian Solidarity, Foreign Affairs Bulletin, vol. V, No. 2, 1965.

Further Thoughts on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation among States in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations, Saranrom Journal, 1966.

The Second Afro-Asian Conference, The Journal of the Council of World Affairs and International Law, vol. 1, No. 1, 1966.

Thailand and Regional Cooperation, Foreign Affairs Bulletin, vol. V, No. 6, 1966.

Good Offices as a Means of Settling Regional Differences, International Arbitration, Liber Amicorum for Martin Domke, Edited by Pieter Sanders, Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, 1967; Saranrom Journal, 1968.

Consideration of Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation among States in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations, Saranrom Journal, 1968.

Some Thoughts on Asian Economic Cooperation, Saranrom Journal, 1969.

Jus Cogens as an Essential Part of the Law of Treaties, a paper presented to the Bangkok World Peace through Law, 2-12 September 1969; Saranrom Journal, 1970.

Some Observations on the Report of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), covering the work of its fourth session, Saranrom Journal, 1972.

Individual Rights and the State in Foreign Affairs (Country Report: Thailand), June 1972 (1974).

The Role of ASEAN in Indo-China, Saranrom Journal, 1974.

How to Live with the Thais, Saranrom Journal, 1975.

World Peace and International Law, Saranrom Journal, 1976, Soka Gakkai Review, 1977.

Rapport de la Commission des Nations Unies pour le Droit Commercial international sur les travaux de sa neuvieme session, Saranrom Journal, 1977.

The Immunities of Foreign States before National Authorities: Some Recent Development, in honour of Professor M. de la Muela, 1979.

Some Observations on the Report of the International Law Commission covering the work of its Thirtieth Session, Saranrom Journal, 1979.

The Immunity of Foreign State Property: Thai Practice, Netherlands Yearbook of International Law, 1979.

Policy Planning for the Security of Southeast Asia, Saranrom Journal, 1981.

Some Observations on the Report of the International Law Commission on the work of its Thirty-second Session, Saranrom Journal, 1981.

Some Observations on the Report of the International Law Commission, Saranrom Journal, 1982.

Developments and Prospects of the Doctrine of State Immunity - Some Aspects of Codification and Progressive Development, Netherlands International Law Review, vol. XXIX (1981), Issue 2.

Informatique Juridique et Droit Informatique, Editorial AGORA, l'informatique dans un monde en transformation, 1982.

Some Observations on the Report of the International Law Commission, Saranrom Journal, 1983.

Codification and Progressive Development of International Law as Envisaged in the latest Report of the International Law Commission, Saranrom Journal, 1984.

L'humanité en tant qu'élément contribuant au développement progressif du droit international contemporain - colloque organisé par l'Académie de Droit International de La Haye. 17-19 novembre 1983.

Articles published in 1987-1990

A Multi-Dimensional Concept of Human Rights in International Law, Notre Dame Law Review, vol. 62, Issue 3, 1987.

Evolution Continue d'une Notion Nouvelle: le patrimoine commun de l'humanité, Essays in memory of Jean Carroz, Le Droit et la Mer, FAO, 1987.

Observations on Jurisdictional Immunity of States, Professor Brownlie's Preliminary Report and Questionnaire, Yearbook of the Institute of International Law, vol. 62-I, Cairo, 1987.

International Terrorism and the Problem of Jurisdiction, Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce, vol. 14, Winter, 1987, No. 2.

Terrorism and International Law, a paper submitted to the Seminar in "the Phenomenon of Terrorism in the Contemporary World and its Impact on Individual Security, Political Stability and International Peace", Geneva, 23-25 June 1987, Organization of Islamic Conference.

Rebirth of Chinese Legal Scholarship - A Personal Recollection, a paper submitted to the International Business Law Seminar: Contract Negotiations with China in the 1990s, 28 October 1988, Lewis & Clark Northwestern School of Law.

Fisheries Management and Development in EEZ: The North, South and Southwest Pacific Experience, Notre Dame Law Review, vol. 63, Issue 4, 1988 (with William O. Mclean).

Les missions diplomatiques entre deux chaises - immuniteé diplomatique ou immunité d'Etat, Annuaire français de Droit International, 1988 (with Jean Salmon), Editor - Daniel Vignes.

Thai Nationality in International Perspective, A Chapter on Thailand, a publication of TMC Asser Instituut, The Hague, edited by Ko Swan Sik, 1989.

Immunity of States, chapter 15, Title III: Competence and Responsibilities of States, a UNESCO publication, Manual of International Law, edited by Judge Mohammed Bedjaoui, 1988.

A Synthesis of Thailand's Position in the Light of the New Law of the Sea, Southeast Asian Programme on Ocean Law, Policy and Management (SEAPOL), 1989.

International Law and International Relations in a Pluriform World, Cleveringa Inaugural Lecture, Rijksuniversiteit te Leiden, Leyden, 1989.

Quelques questions juridiques à l'égard des "Boat People" en tant que réfugiés politiques, Annuaire français de Droit International, 1990.

Rebirth of Chinese Legal Scholarship with regard to International Law, Leiden Journal of International Law, 1990.

Globalization of International Law in a Contemporary International Community, Leids Politicologisch Magazine, Leyden, 1990.

The Role of the International Law Commission in the Decade of International Law 1990-1999, Leiden Journal of International Law, 1990.

Articles in Thai

Thoughts on the Preparation of a Draft Convention on Private Investment Abroad, Saranrom Journal, 1960.

Voting and Problems of Procedures in the United Nations, Saranrom Journal, 1961.

Preliminary Thoughts relating to International Law, Bot Pandit, 20 (1962-I).

Some Thoughts on the Problems of Dual Nationality, Bot Pandit, 20 (1962-II).

Ratification and Effect of Treaties, Bot Pandit, 20 (1962-III).

International Law concerning Blockade in Peace Time, Bot Pandit, 21 (1963-I).

Succession of States in regard to Treaties, Bot Pandit, 21 (1963-II).

Diplomatic Immunities, Bot Pandit, 21 (1963-III).

Friendly Relations and Cooperation among States under the Charter of the United Nations, Bot Pandit, 21 (1963-IV).

Round Table Conference on the Teaching of International Law and Relations, Saranrom Journal, 1964.

Trade and Politics, Saranrom Journal, 1971.

The World Court, Journal of the Council of World Affairs and International Law, III (1971), pp. 1-29.

The Relations between Municipal Law and International Law under the Legal System of Thailand, National Research Council, August 1972.

Nationality of Persons in International Law, Saranrom Journal, 1973.

Preliminary Thoughts on Human Rights, Saranrom Journal, 1978.

Treaties with Foreign States - Revision of Encyclopaedia of King Vajiravudh Rama VI, vol. II, pp. 726 et seq. (with Dr. Visuth Tuvayanondha).

United Nations documents

(Original: English/French)

Exploratory Report of the Working Group on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1978, vol. II (Part Two), paras. 179-190, document A/33/10, chap. VIII, sect. D, annex.

Preliminary Report on Jurisdiction Immunities of States and their Property, Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1979, vol. II (Part One), document A/CN.4/323.

Second Report on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1980, vol. II (Part One), document A/CN.4/331 and Add.1.

Third Report on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1981, vol. II (Part One), document A/CN.4/340 and Add.1.

Fourth Report on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1982, vol. II (Part One), document A/CN.4/357.

Fifth Report on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1983, vol. II (Part One), document A/CN.4/363 and Add.1.

Sixth Report on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1984, vol. II (Part One), document A/CN.4/376 and Add.1 and 2.

Seventh Report on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1985, vol. II (Part One), document A/CN.4/388.

Eighth Report on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and their Property, Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1986, vol. II (Part One), document A/CN.4/396.

Report of the Working Group on the Review of the Multilateral Treaty-Making Process, 27 November 1984, document A/C.6/39/L.12.

SY, Seydou Madani

(Senegal)

Born 16 November 1933 at Dakar (Senegal)

Married, five children

Academic qualifications

Baccalauréat ès-Lettres (secondary school certificate in arts), University of Caen, 1952.

Licence en Droit (bachelor's degree in law), Caen Faculty of Law, 1955.

Licence ès-Lettres (Bachelor of Arts), Caen and Paris Faculties of Arts, 1954-1956.

Diplômes d'Etudes Supérieures d'Economie Politique, de Sciences Economiques et de Droit Public (Diploma of Advanced Studies in Political Economy, Economics and Public Law), University of Paris, 1956-1958.

Diplôme d'Archiviste-Paléographe (Diploma of Archives and Paleography), Ecole Nationale des Chartes, Paris, 1961.

Doctorat en Droit: Mention Très Bien (Doctor of Law cum laude), Faculty of Law and Economics, Dakar, 1964.

Concours d'agrégation de Droit Public (Public Law Competitive Examination), Paris, 1966.

Doctor Honoris Causa of the University of Bordeaux I, 1978.

Doctor Honoris Causa of the University of Québec, 1986.

Publications

Thesis for Diplôme d'Archiviste-Paléographe: "Recherches sur la tenure en parage dans les coutumes de l'Ouest de la France (Normandie - Touraine - Maine - Anjou et Bretagne) aux XII^{e} et XIII^{e} siècles", Paris, 1961.

"Le Code sénégalais des Investissements", Bulletin du Centre de Recherches, d'Etudes et de Documentation sur les Institutions et la Législation Africaines (CREDILA), Dakar, 1963.

Thesis for Doctorat en Droit: "Recherches sur l'exercice du pouvoir politique en Afrique Noire (Côte d'Ivoire, Guinée, Mali)", CREDILA (Paris, Ed. A. Pédone), 1965.

"La loi mauritanienne du 11 juillet 1967 portant loi organique relative aux lois de finances", Annales Africaines, 1969.

"La révision constitutionnelle sénégalaise du 26 février 1970", Annales Africaines, 1970.

"Négritude et Droit moderne" (Communication to Symposium Négritude, Dakar, 12-17 April 1971), Edition Présence Africaine, Paris, 1972.

Articles in l'Encyclopédie de Droit comparé sur la Haute-Volta, le Sénégal et le Tchad, Tübingen, MOHR, 1979-1987.

"Le parti politique en Afrique: concept, nature", Ethiopiques, January 1975.

"La démocratie multipartisane au Sénégal à la lumière de la révision constitutionnelle de 1976", Annales Africaines, 1977.

"La laïcité, fondement de l'Etat démocratique: Exigences et limites", Ethiopiques No. 22, April 1980.

"Formes et structures de l'Etat - l'Etat multinational et le pluralisme politique" (Introductory report to symposium on "Problems of the State in black Africa" organized by the Société Africaine de Culture and the Faculty of Law and Economics of Dakar University in co-operation with UNESCO, Autumn 1981).

"Le pluripartisme au Sénégal", MELANGES, P. F. Gonidec, 1984.

"Réflexions sur les dispositions essentielles de la convention fiscale franco-sénégalaise en matière de double imposition se rapportant aux Impôts sur les revenus", MELANGES, P. M. Gaudemet, Paris, 1984.

"Développement et Droits Humains: L'expérience africaine", Cahiers de Droit, Volume 28, No. 3, Laval University, Québec, September 1987.

Current positions

Minister, Special Adviser to the President.

Member of the Academy of Sciences, Letters and Arts of Bordeaux, since 1978.

Honorary President, Association of Partially or Wholly French-Language Universities (AUPELF), since 1978.

Member of the Rotary Club of Dakar, since 1985.

Former positions

Assistant Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, University of Grenoble, France, 1960-1961.

Trainee barrister at Grenoble, 1961.

Director of Political Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Senegal, 1961-1962.

Assistant Lecturer, Faculty of Law and Economics, Dakar, 1962-1964.

Delegate of Senegal at the Dag Hammarskjöld Seminar on International Public Law, The Hague, June-July 1963.

Extraordinary Adviser to the Supreme Court of Senegal, 1964-1967.

Reader at the Faculty of Law and Economics, Dakar, 1965-1966.

Assistant professor, 1967-1968.

President, National Commission on the Reform of the University, Dakar, 1969.

Legal Adviser, Ministry of National Education, Senegal, 1968-1971.

Dean, Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Dakar, 1968-1971.

Member, Executive Board, Association of African Universities, 1968-1972.

Member, Administrative Council of AUPELF, 1972-1975.

Member, Founding Committee of United Nations University, 1973.

Member, Council of United Nations University, 1975-1981.

Chairman, Rotary Club of Dakar, 1973-1974.

Rector, University of Dakar, Director of Higher Education, 1971-1986.

President, Administrative Council of AUPELF, 1975-1978.

Member (Senegal), Economic and Social Council, 1972-1988.

Member, Club of Rome, 1973-1980.

Chairman, International Council of Foundation of the International Baccalaureate Office (Geneva), 1980-1985.

Chairman of the General Consultative Committee of CAMES, 1982-1985.

Chairman, International Competitive Examination in Public Law, CAMES (Abidjan 1983-Libreville 1985).

Minister of Justice, 1986-1990.

Decorations

Grand Officer of the National Order of Merit, Senegal.

Commander of the National Order of the Lion, Senegal.

Commander of the Order of Academic Decorations, Senegal.

Commander of the Legion of Honour, France.

Officer of the Order of Merit, France.

Commander of the Order of Academic Decorations, France.

Officer of Arts and Letters, France.

Grand Officer of the Order of Orange-Nassau, Netherlands.

Commander of the Order of National Education, Gabon.

Commander of the Order of Merit, Côte d'Ivoire.

Commander of the Order of Homaillon, Iran.

Commander of the Order of Eurafrican Merit, Brussels.

Officer, Order of the Pleiade (International Association of French-Speaking Parliamentarians).

SYQUIA, Enrique P.

(Philippines)

Date of birth: 22 May 1930.

Personal

Civil status: Married to Leticia P. Corpus

Residence: 127 Cambridge Circle
North Forbes
Makati, Philippines

Office: 6th Floor, Cattleya Condominium
235 Salcedo Street
Legaspi Village
Makati, Philippines
Telephone: (63-2) 817-1095
Telex: 23045 SYQUIA PH
Fax: (63-2) 817-1089

Education

Associate in Arts, University of Santo Tomas, 1949 (Valedictorian).

Bachelor of Laws, University of Santo Tomas, 1953 (magna cum laude).

Doctor of Laws, University of Madrid, 1955 (Sobresaliente).

Certificate in International Law, Hague Academy of International Law, 1955.

Passed 1953 Bar Exams, 91.75 per cent (A Bar Topnotcher).

Academic

Professor of Law since 1956 and Full Professor of Law since 1976.

Author of various books (El Proceso de Tokio; A Manual on International Law; Five Papers on World Affairs); and many articles on law, specially on International Law and Relations.

Participated in many Law Conferences here and abroad since 1953 to present.

Publisher, The Lawyers Review, 1986-present.

Publisher, The Diplomats Review, 1988-present.

Legal

Law practice

Head, Syquia Law Offices (1954 to the present - lawlisted worldwide), P.O. Box 2253, Manila, Philippines.

Associations

International

Past President, International Law Association (1978-1980).

Permanent Vice-President, International Law Association (1980-present).

Past President, International Catholic Lawyers Guild (1979-1987).

Vice-President, International Institute of Humanitarian Law (1980-present).

Exec. Committee Member, International Social Science Council (1979-1983).

Associate Member and Member of the Advisory Board, International and Comparative Law Center (1985-present).

Council Member, Commission Medico-Juridique de Monaco (1981-present).

Adviser: All Asia Bar Association; Asia-Pacific Lawyers Association; Korean Institute of International Studies; Diplomacy.

Member and/or Officer of other International Law Organizations, such as: World Peace Through Law Center (since 1975); Union Internationale des Advocats (since 1978); Instituto-Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional (since 1980); Law Association for Asia and the Western Pacific (LAWASIA) (since 1971); International Studies Association (since 1978); Academy of International Business (since 1980); Association for Asian Studies (since 1959); American Bar Association (since 1976); Academy of Political Science and Social Science (since 1958); American Judicature Society (since 1963); and American Society of International Law (since 1957).

Special Adviser: Philippine Delegation to forty-fifth regular session of the United Nations General Assembly (1990).

Philippine Representative to the Sixth Committee (Legal) of the forty-fifth session of the United Nations General Assembly.

National

President, Philippine Council for Foreign Relations (1987-present).

Legal Adviser, Philippine National Red Cross (since 1989-present).

Trustee, Philippine Council for Foreign Relations (1985-present).

President, Catholic Lawyers Guild of the Philippines (1976-present).

President, International Law Association (Phil. Branch) (1974-present).

Past President, Philippine Bar Association (1981-1984).

Director, Philippine Bar Association (1971-present).

Past President, IBP Manila II (1977-1978).

Treasurer, International Commission of Jurists (Phil. Branch) (1971-present).

Director, Philippine Society of International Law (1973-present).

Incorporator/Director, Phil. Association of Law Professors (1978-1982).

Member and/or Officer of other national law organizations.

International Bar Association (IBA)

Headquarters Member (1970-present).

Charter Member, Section on Business Law.

Charter Member, Section on General Practice.

Charter Member, Section on Energy and Resource Law.

Council Member, Section on General Practice (December 1985-present).

Executive Council Member (1974-present).

Vice-President (1982-1984).

Pro bono work

Trustee, The Aquinas School (1982-present).

Organizer, Trustee and Treasurer, Asian Social Institute (Graduate School of Economics, Sociology and Social Work) (1982-present).

Trustee and President, Social Action Foundation for Rural and Urban Development, Inc. (SAFRUDI) (1973-present).

Trustee and Secretary, South East Asian Center for Bioethics (1988-present).

Organizer and Trustee, Historical Conservation Society (1960-present).

Organizer and Trustee, National Movement for Free Elections (NAMFREL) (1984-1986).

Governor/Treasurer, Citizens Legal Aid Society of the Philippines (1970-1976).

Council of the Laity of the Philippines (1981-present).

Foreign awards

The Sovereign Military Order of Malta, the "Croix De Grand Officier de L'Ordre 'Pro Merito Melitensi'"; Member of Honour of the Paris Bar.

Club affiliations

Rotary, Jaycees, Lions, BBC, Holy Name Society, Knights of Columbus, American Chamber of Commerce, European Chamber of Commerce, PHILCONSA, Philippine Columbian Association, Club Filipino, Manila Polo Club and others.

Bio-listed in the Philippines Who's Who; International Who's Who in Asian Studies; International Who's Who in Asia; Who's Who in the World; Dictionary of International Biography; and International Register of Profiles.

Honorary Consul General, The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan in the Philippines (1 July 1987-present); Member, Consular Corps of the Philippines.

WEERAMANTRY, Christopher Gregory

(Sri Lanka)

Personal data

Born on 17 November 1926 in Colombo, Sri Lanka.

Married. Five children.

Academic and professional qualifications

B.A. (Hons.); LL.B.; LL.D. (University of London); LL.D. (Honoris Causa) (University of Colombo).

Associate Academician, International Academy of Comparative Law, Paris.

Membership of the bars of Sri Lanka, Victoria, Fiji and Papua New Guinea.

Judicial positions

Justice of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka, 1967-1972.

Commissioner of Assize, Supreme Court of Sri Lanka, 1965-1967.

Academic positions

Sir Hayden Starke Professor of Law, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia since 1972.

Lecturer and Examiner, Council of Legal Education, Sri Lanka, 1951-1956.

Arbitrations and Commissions of inquiry

Chairman, Nauru Commission of Inquiry 1987-1988 (Independent Commission of Inquiry set up by the Government of Nauru to examine inter alia the question of responsibility under international law for the rehabilitation of the phosphate lands of Nauru mined-out during international trusteeship).

Arbitrator and sole arbitrator in domestic and international commercial disputes.

Member, Panel of Arbitrators, American Association of Arbitrators.

Professional experience

Practice for 17 years (1948-1965) as an Advocate of the Supreme Court of Sri Lanka in all courts - original, appellate, admiralty and courts martial.

Consultancy practice for 18 years as barrister-at-law in Victoria, Australia from 1972 to date.

Professional work included legal advice, judicial work and court appearances for foreign governments.

Visiting professorships and academic appointments

University of Colombo since 1981.

University of Hong Kong, 1989.

Kirby Hall of Civil Rights, Pennsylvania, 1985.

University of Florida, 1984.

University of Papua New Guinea, 1981.

University of Stellenbosch, 1979.

University of Tokyo, 1978.

Membership of editorial boards and editorial consultancies

Sri Lanka Journal of International Law.

Universal Human Rights, Johns Hopkins University.

Interdisciplinary Peace Research, La Trobe University.

Journal of Ceylon Law.

The Laws of Australia.

United Nations University Project on Science, Technology and Human Rights.

Publications

Books

Human Rights and Scientific and Technological Development, United Nations University Press, 1990 - work edited for and commissioned by the United Nations Human Rights Commission and the United Nations University to commemorate the Fortieth Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Islamic Jurisprudence: Some International Perspectives, Macmillans, London and St. Martin's Press, New York, 1988 - a study of the pioneering contributions of Islamic Jurisprudence to international law. Foreword by M. Hidayatullah, former Vice-President and Chief Justice of India; Message of appreciation from Grand Sheikh of Al-Azhar University, Cairo.

Nuclear Weapons and Scientific Responsibility, Longwood Academic, New Hampshire, 1987 - an examination of the responsibilities of nuclear scientists in the light of international law. Foreword by late Judge Nagendra Singh, President of the International Court of Justice, Translated into Japanese and published by Chuo University Press, Tokyo.

Law: The Threatened Peripheries, Lake House, Colombo, 1984 - a study of national and international sources of danger to the rule of law.

The Slumbering Sentinels: Law and Human Rights in the Wake of Technology, Penguin, Melbourne, 1983 - international and domestic erosions of human rights by modern technology. Launched by Senator Gareth Evans, presently Foreign Minister of Australia.

An Invitation to the Law, Butterworths, Melbourne, 1980 - an intercultural approach to the study of law.

Apartheid: The Closing Phases?, Lantana, Melbourne, 1980 - the legal structure of apartheid and a programme of international action. Launched by Mr. Bob Hawke, presently Prime Minister of Australia.

Human Rights in Japan, Lantana, Melbourne, 1979 - the result of a study conducted as a Visiting Academic at Tokyo University's Faculty of Law.

Equality and Freedom: Some Third World Perspectives, Hansa Publishers, Colombo, 1976 - reflections for the American Bicentennial on Equality and Freedom from the standpoint of the Third World.

The Law in Crisis: Bridges of Understanding, Capemoss, London, 1975 - why the law is in crisis throughout the world and how lawyers and laymen can meet that crisis. [Foreword by Rt. Hon. Lord Denning.]

The Law of Contracts, being a Comparative Study of the Roman-Dutch, English and Customary Laws of Contract in Ceylon, 2 Vols. H. W. Cave & Co., Colombo, 1965. [Awarded degree of LL.D., University of London.]

Forthcoming

Environmental Devastation under International Trusteeship (Oxford University Press).

Reports

Joint authorship of Report of Nauru Commission of Inquiry, 1987-1988 - 5 volumes of text (1x + 1,398 pp.) and 5 volumes of documents (1,481 pp.). Questions of international law comprised a substantial portion of the Report, for which Professor Weeramantry as the only lawyer member of the Commission was largely responsible.

Papers, published articles and chapters in books

International law

"The Contribution of Judge Nagendra Singh to International Law", 63 Australian Law Journal, 1989, 565-566.

"The Non-Aligned Movement: Some Issues for Consideration", 42 Pakistan Horizon, Journal of the Pakistan Institute of International Affairs, 1989, 135-177.

"United Nations Declaration of Scientific Responsibility in Relation to Nuclear Weapons", Encyclopaedia of Social Inventions, London, 1989, 194-195.

"The Law, Nuclear Weapons and the Real World", in Proceedings of the First World Convention of Lawyers against Nuclear Arms, The Hague, 1989.

"International Arbitration under the UNCITRAL Rules" in Proceedings of the Regional Seminar on International Arbitration, Kuala Lumpur, 1989.

"Emerging Dimensions of Sovereignty in International Law", World Order Models Project/Society Academy of Sciences, 1988.

"The International Court of Justice", interview in G. Sturgess and P. Chubb, Judging the World: Law & Politics in the World's Leading Courts, Butterworths, 1988, 481-488.

"Traffic in Armaments: A Blind Spot in Human Rights and International Law", Development Dialogue, 1987, 68-89 (Journal of the Dag Hammarskjold Institute, Sweden).

"Indo Sri Lankan Relations: A Study of Present Problems in the Light of International Law", Overseas Sri Lankans Organisation for National Unity, 1987 (35 pp.).

"Cultural and Ideological Pluralism in Contemporary International Public Law", in Law and Australian Legal Thinking in the 1980s, ed. Alice Tay, 1986, 405-461.

"Nuclear Holocaust" - feature articles in Indian Express, New Delhi, 6 and 7 January 1986.

"The Utilisation of Nuclear Energy and International Law", Book Review in Monash University Law Review, June 1986.

"The Right to Development", 25 Indian Journal of International Law, 1985, 482-505.

"The Right to Self-determination", in Prospects for the Establishment of an Intergovernmental Human Rights Commission in the South Pacific, Law Asia, 1985.

"Illegality of Nuclear Weapons in International Law", 27 Journal of the Indian Law Institute, 1985, 351-385.

"Strengthening International Laws and Treaties, Particularly in Relation to Disarmament", in The Security of Australia in Search of Peace, United Nations Association of Australia, 1983.

"National and Transnational Systems as Denigrators of Human Rights", in Tay, Connelly & O'Connor (eds.) Teaching Human Rights, UNESCO, Canberra, 1981, 45-55.

"Some Legal Implications of Nuclear Technology", 7 Habitat Australia, 1979, 3.

Human rights

"The Teaching of Human Rights", Sri Lanka Journal of International Law, 1989, 79-111.

"Traffic in Armaments: The Human Rights Dimension", 27 Indian Journal of International Law, 1987, 456-470.

"Environmental Rights, Science, Law and the Citizen", Breakthrough, New York, 1989, 51-54.

"The Social Responsibilities of Engineers", Journal of the Australian Association of Electrical Engineers, 1987, 40-44.

"Media, Monopolies and their Threat", The Age Monthly Review, Melbourne, March 1987.

"Science, Technology and Human Rights", 13 India International Centre Quarterly, 1986, 41-56.

"Collectivism v. Individualism: The Australia Card Debate", The Age Monthly Review, Melbourne, 1986.

"Peace: Options for the Church", The Advocate, Melbourne, 22 May 1986.

"Future Technology and the Scientific Ethic", Paper No. 10, Commission for the Future, Australia, 1985.

"Genetic Engineering and Counselling", Proceedings of World Congress on Law and Medicine, New Delhi, 1985. Keynote Address (11 pp.).

"Consent to the Medical Treatment of Minors and Intellectually Handicapped Persons" (with F. Di Giantomasso), Australian Research Grants Scheme, 1983 (vi + 116 pp.).

International Human Rights: Some Islamic Perspectives, published by Moors Islamic Cultural Home, Colombo (ii + 39 pp.).

"Human Rights and the UNU Programme", in United Nations University Newsletter, vol. 4, No. 1 (April 1980).

"Civil Liberties in Japan", contribution to Encyclopaedia of Japan, published by Kodansha, Tokyo/New York, 1980.

"Human Rights in Japan: Some Protections and Problems" (with L. W. Beer), 1 Universal Human Rights, New York, 1979, 1-33.

"Some Impacts of Computers on Democratic Forms of Government", Australian National Conference on Computers, 1977.

"Some Legal Aspects of Torture", background paper of Paris International Conference on Torture, Amnesty International, 1973.

"Technology and Human Rights", Journal of the Sri Lanka Law College, 1984.

"Law and the Common Man", an address to the Jaffna Bar, published by the Jaffna Bar Association, Sri Lanka, 1970 (53 pp.).

Third world

"The Quest for Congruence Between Culture and Legal Systems in Recently Liberated Societies", 67 Washington University Law Quarterly, 1987, 890-908.

"Issues of Equality in the Third World", in Marasinghe and Conklin (eds.) Essays on Third World Perspectives in Jurisprudence, Butterworths, 1983, 253-269.

"Jurisprudence in the Third World Law School: A Blueprint", 10 Melanesian Law Journal, 1982, 136-150.

"The Role of the Lawyer in Papua New Guinea", (1986) 14 Melanesian Law Journal, 49-62.

"Third World: Independence was only a Start", Christian Science Monitor, Boston, 17 February 1978.

"Freedom and Equality in the Third World", three-part series in Asia Week, Hong Kong, July 1977.

"Fundamental Perspectives on Equality and Freedom", in IX Archives for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Wiesbaden, 1976, 17-29.

Apartheid

"The Constitutional Reconstruction of South Africa: Some Essential Safeguards" 3 Lesotho Law Journal, 1987, 1-43.

"Some Observations on Apartheid", three-part series in The Age, Melbourne, and the Brisbane Courier, 1980.

The Judicial Function

Judicial Reasoning under the Common Law, Proceedings of the Commonwealth Law Conference, Auckland, 1990, 83-93.

"The Quality of Murphy", an assessment of the work of Mr. Justice Murphy of the High Court of Australia, Law Institute Journal, Victoria, 1987, 334-337.

"The Expanding Canvas", 1 Acquinas University Law Journal, 1972, 1-31.

Legal Education and Research

"Value of European Culture in Non-Western Legal Education", Journal of the Colombo University Faculty of Law, 1987, 79-111.

"Towards More Purposeful Legal Research", in Special Silver Jubilee Commemorative Volume on Legal Research and Methodology, Indian Law Institute, 1983, 245-252.

"Legal Education for the Age of Technology: A Plea for an Interdisciplinary Perspective", in Blackshield (ed.) Legal Change: Essays in Honour of Julius Stone, Butterworths, 1982, 153-168.

"A View on Legal Studies", The Legal Scribe, The Law Institute of Victoria, 1982.

"The Functions of Law in Australian Society", in Civilisation and the Law, ed. Nick Thornton, Australian Broadcasting Commission, 1981.

"Law as a Cultural Discipline", 4 Recent Law, New Zealand, 1978, 31-36; 70-77.

"The Advantages and Disadvantages to a University of Training for the Elite Professions", Journal of Association of Australian University Colleges, 1974, 48-57.

"Shakespeare and the Lawyers", Book Review in 1975 Monash University Law Review.

"The Legal Profession in Greece and Rome", Palma, Journal of the Classical Association of Ceylon, 35th Anniversary Issue, 1972, 95-116.

"The Loom of Language", 2 Journal of Ceylon Law, 1971, 14-34.

Sri Lanka

"The Constitutional Implications of 25 June 1986 for the Devolution of Power to Provincial Councils", Overseas Sri Lanka Organisation for National Unity, 1986 (20 pp.).

"A New Human Rights Dispensation for Sri Lanka - One of the Paths to the Solution of the Communal Conflict", Overseas Sri Lanka Journal, Spring, 1985, 39-47.

"The Role of the Academic in Development Societies" Colombo University Convocation Address, 1983 (43 pp.).

"Contractual Remedies in Sri Lanka", in Contractual Remedies in Asian Countries, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi, 1975, 269-323.

"The Reception and Development of the Roman Dutch Law in Sri Lanka", 1 Lesotho Law Journal, 1985, 135-164.

"A Plea for National Unity and an Undivided Sri Lanka", Overseas Sri Lankans Organisation for National Unity, 1983 (published also by the Government of Sri Lanka and circulated overseas) (49 pp.). This article has been reprinted also by numerous organizations both in Sri Lanka and overseas and in Yasmin guneratne (ed.) (1984) 5 New Ceylon Writing.

United Nations-related activities

1989 - United Nations University Workshop held in association with Netherlands Institute of Human Rights, on Science, Technology and Human Rights, at Utrecht.

1988-1990 - Editor, United Nations University/United Nations Human Rights Commission 2-volume study on Science, Technology and Human Rights.

1988 - Member, panel of three human rights experts from Western, Communist and Third Worlds, selected by United Nations Human Rights Commission, Geneva, to conduct seminar in Palais des Nations, Geneva, for 40 countries on the global teaching of human rights, in commemoration of the fortieth anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. Provided background paper (United Nations Paper/HR/Geneva/1988/BP.2/8-1-88) for Conference, published by United Nations in all United Nations languages.

1987 - Member, Steering Committee, United Nations University Project on turning technology to the service of human rights.

1985 - Guest lecturer, SCOPE/ENUWAR/UNU (Scientists' Committee on Problems of the Environment/Environmental Consequences of Nuclear War/United Nations University) International Conference on Nuclear Danger, Tokyo.

1984 - Vice-Chairman, United Nations Seminar on the Legal Status of the Apartheid Régime, Lagos (in association with the Government of Nigeria).

1982 - United Nations University Task Force Meeting on future human rights programme of United Nations University.

1981 - Contributor, UNESCO volume on Teaching Human Rights.

1980 - Panelist, UNESCO seminar on the Teaching of Human Rights, Canberra.

1980 - "Human Rights and the UN University Programme", United Nations University Newsletter, vol. 4. No. 1.

1979 - Member, United Nations University's Task Force on Human Rights, Tokyo.

1979 - Guest Lecturer, United Nations and Far East Institute, Tokyo.

Seminars and international conferences addressed

Vladivostok 1990 - Conference on Dialogue, Peace and Co-operation in the Asian-Pacific region.

Auckland, 1990 - Commonwealth Law Conference.

Beijing, 1990 - World Peace through Law Conference on the Law of the World.

Kuala Lumpur, 1989 - Regional Conference on International Arbitration under UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules.

United Nations, New York, 1989 - Public Lecture in Dag Hammarskjöld Auditorium, United Nations, New York, on the Islamic Contribution to International Law.

Ottawa, 1989 - Seminar on Human Rights for officials of the Department of the Secretary of State for Canada.

Amsterdam, 1989 - First World Congress of International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms.

Karachi, 1989 - World Muslim Congress, Karachi on International Peace Day.

Montreal, 1989 - VIIth World Congress on Comparative Education, Montreal, Canada.

Moscow, 1988 - International Seminar on the Coming Global Civilization jointly organized by the Soviet Academy of Sciences and the American World Order Models Project, New York.

Stockholm, 1988 - International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms, Inaugural Meeting.

Denver, Colorado, 1988 - Environment and International Law, organized jointly by the American Society of International Law, Denver University, and Colorado Council of International Organizations.

New York, 1987 - First joint Soviet/US International Conference on Nuclear Weapons and International Law sponsored by Procurator-General of the Soviet Union and the Lawyers' Committee on Nuclear Policy, New York.

Colombo, 1987 - International Conference on Commercial Arbitration, Colombo Regional Centre for Arbitration.

Sydney and Melbourne, 1986 - World Congress of International Academy of Comparative Law.

Tokyo, 1985 - Japan Scientists' Association meeting commemorating the fortieth anniversary of Hiroshima. Also toured Japan as guest of Japan Scientists' Association, addressing regional societies of Japanese scientists.

Geneva, 1985 - Groupe de Bellerive Symposium convened by Prince Sadruddin Aga Khan, to evolve guidelines for assuring the continuance of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty.

New Delhi, 1985 - World Congress on Law and Medicine, New Delhi.

Suva, 1985 - Law Asia Seminar on Establishment of a Regional Human Rights Framework for the Pacific.

Brasilia, 1984 - Address at admission ceremony of Brazilian lawyers.

Lesotho, 1984 - International seminar on the future of the Roman Dutch law.

Lagos, 1984 - International seminar convened by the United Nations Centre against Apartheid and the Government of Nigeria on the international law implications of the apartheid régime.

Gaborone, 1983 - Public lecture, University of Botswana, on The Legal Structure and Alleged Ideological Justifications Underlying Apartheid.

Dar es Salaam, 1983 - Public address and broadcasts on legal aspects of apartheid under the auspices of the Ministry of Justice, United Republic of Tanzania.

Nuku'alofa, 1983 - Address at Ataneo University, Tonga, on "The International Position of the Small Island States of the Pacific".

Suva, 1983 - Lecture to Bar Association of Fiji on Nuclear-Free Pacific.

Melbourne, 1982 - Fourth Biennial Conference on Law Modernization in Asia.

Rome, 1978 - Participant at Tenth Anniversary Conference, Club of Rome.

Sydney, 1977 - World Congress on the Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy.

St. Louis, Missouri, 1976 - World Congress on Equality and Freedom - an official event organized to mark the American Bicentennial, with three major presentations at plenary session, from standpoints of Western, Communist and Third Worlds. Professor Weeramantry made the third world presentation.

Melbourne, 1976 and 1978 - Australian Broadcasting Corporation (Guest of Honour Programme).

Melbourne, 1971 - Biennial Legal Convention of Law Council of Australia, Melbourne. (A Principal Guest of Honour.)

Montreal, 1968 - Guest Lecturer, McGill University.

United States of America, 1968 - Lecture Tour of Harvard, Columbia, New York, Standford and Berkeley Law Faculties.

New York, 1968 - Guest Speaker, Association of the Bar of the City of New York.

Lectures also delivered on legal topics in Australia, Botswana, Brazil, Canada, China, Fiji, Hong Kong, India, Italy, Japan, Lesotho, Nauru, New Zealand, Malaysia, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Singapore, South Africa, Swaziland, Sweden, Switzerland, Tonga, United Kingdom, United Republic of Tanzania, USSR, United States, Western Samoa, West Indies, Zambia and Zimbabwe. North American lectures include addresses at the following universities: Harvard, Columbia, New York, Cornell, Rutgers, Stanford, California (Berkeley), and McGill, and at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York.

Memberships

American Association of Arbitrators (Sustaining Member).

American Society of International Law.

Australian Club of Rome.

Australian Society of Legal Philosophy.

Commonwealth Lawyers Association.

International Academy of Comparative Law (Associate Academician).

International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms, Stockholm (Vice-President).

Lawasia.

Parliamentarians for Global Action (International Law Advisory Committee).

Overseas Sri Lankan Organisation for National Unity, Melbourne (President).

Society of Public Teachers of Law.

World Association of Law Professors.

World Association on the Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy.

World Federation of Overseas Sri Lankan Organisations (Past President).

World Peace Through Law.